



IRMA TIMES
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IRMA TIMES

Centre of the Best Mixed Farming territory and the Richest Oil Field in Alberta.

Vol. 16; No. 23.

Irma, Alberta, Friday, July 1st, 1932.

\$2.00 per year in advance; 5c per copy.

Valley U.F.A.

The June meeting was held at the home of Mrs. J. F. James. Three visitors present. After the minutes of the previous meeting were read and the usual business discussion was over, committee, etc., etc., it was decided to make a quilt for the Junior R.C. Cross. The "Know Canada" contest, which was won by Mrs. C. Harding, was interesting and a revelation to us all. Mrs. B. Nyblum was the recipient of the gift donated by Mrs. James. At the next meeting which will be at Mrs. E. Erickson's, the delegate will give her report from the Junior Conference and a hearty invitation is extended to all, especially the young people.

RELIGIOUS EDUCATION CAMPS TO BE HELD AT CAMP LAKE IN JULY

Four Camps, under the auspices of the Religious Education Council of Alberta, will be held in July, on a site situated on the West side of Camp Lake, kindly loaned for the purpose by Mrs. J. C. Stewart.

The series will commence with a Leadership Camp on July 6th to 13th. This is for young people and leaders over eighteen years of age. Rev. R. B. Hibbert of Calgary will be the Director. Courses will be given by experts on Children's Work, C.G.I.T., C.S.E.T., Young Peoples Societies, and Bible Study. We expect to have with us Dr. C. M. Scott of India to give a series of lectures on his medical experiences among the Hindus, and Dr. A. S. Tuttle of Edmonton to head up the Bible Study courses. Boating, swimming, hikes, Camp Fires, Athletics, and general Camp life will be part of the order of every day. Cost \$5.50 for the week. Please register as early as possible.

Two Camps for Girls will be held this year, July 13th to 20th for Junior girls, 12, 13 and 14 years of age. Directors are Margaret Craig of Edmonton ("Sporty" of last year). A Swimming and Sports director for Edmonton, and a complete staff of leaders, will help make this Camp the usual success. Cost \$4.00 for the week, including 50c fee to be paid at registration. The Senior Girls, 15 years and up, will have July 20th to 27th. This too will be under the directorship of Miss M. Craig, a Sports leader, and a complete local staff. The Boys Camp, for all teen age boys, will be held from July 27th to August 3rd, under the directorship of Mr. George Young and a Swimming and Sports director from Edmonton. Cost \$4.00 per week.

These Camps are for all young people irrespective of religious denomination, and are under the direction of the inter-denominational Council of the Province. Further particulars may be had from any of the undersigned local committee:

Mrs. Locke, Mr. A. Gamble, Rev. J. A. Geeson, Rev. T. Taylor.

TENDERS WANTED

Tenders wanted for decorating the interior of Roseberry School. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted. Tenders close July 15th. For particulars apply to Mrs. A. A. Taylor, Secretary Roseberry School, Fabyan.

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MILLION CATHOLICS GATHER AT SERVICE

Pope Gives Blessing to Huge Throng in Dublin.

Dublin, June 27th.—Several hundred thousand Catholics, from all parts of the world, were on their way home, Monday, from the 81st eucharistic congress, which closed here Sunday with a blessing from Pope Pius, broadcast from Vatican City.

A million members of the church heard the pope's words of blessing broadcast by loud speakers over the heads of the huge throng massed before an altar on O'Connell bridge, in the heart of the city.

It was believed here to have been the greatest congregation Christendom has known. The benediction followed a solemn pontifical mass and a great religious procession ten miles long.

PUBLIC PICNIC

The Irma Branch of the Can. Legion B. E. S. L. are holding their Annual Public Picnic at Steffen's Lake on July 27th, weather permitting, when a good time is assured all those attending. Numerous sports will be held and a booth will be open on the grounds. Further announcements on this will be made later. Keep Wednesday, July 27th open for this picnic and have a real good time.

IRMA BRANCH No. 112 CANADIAN LEGION B.E.S.L.
An executive meeting is called for July 4th at 8 p.m. at Cde Cole's office. — W. E. Inklin, Sec.-Treas.

IRMA BRANCH No. 112 LADIES AUXILIARY CANADIAN LEGION B.E.S.L.
A meeting of the above branch is called for July 4th at 8 p.m. — Mrs. W. E. Inklin, Sec.-Treas.

LIBERALS MAY MEET ON OCTOBER 21st

Mackenzie King Plans to Attend Provincial Convention
Edmonton, June 27th, Originally called for June 16th, but postponed until autumn, the convention called by the provincial Liberal Association to choose a new leader to succeed J. W. McDonald, K.C., of Macleod, who recently resigned, and to formulate new provincial policies, will be held on October 21st, according to information received from well-informed circles on Tuesday.

Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, leader of the Dominion Liberal forces, is expected to be present and has notified the provincial executive that October 21st will be convenient for him.

In addition to selecting the new leader of the provincial forces and adopting a new provincial platform, the convention will discuss and vote upon resolutions dealing with both provincial and Dominion affairs.

Postponement of the original date was made at the request of several sectional Liberal organizations, the officials of which felt that with farm work delayed and the summer season in full swing, the rural attendance might be far from satisfactory.

It is felt that by October 21st, the harvest will be nearly completed and that there will be a full representation from all organizations. About 600 delegates are eligible for attendance.

WHAT THE WHEAT CROP MEANS TO CANADA

The Toronto Mail & Empire explicitly outlines the importance of the western wheat crop to all of Canada in the following paragraph:

"A good wheat yield which moved freely to world markets would be a decided asset to Canadian railways, to Canada steamships, and to a score and one supply companies which get orders when transportation organizations are making both ends meet. Success on the part of industry, which might come from free movements of wheat, even if the producers do not get a high return, tends to improve sources of taxation and thus lightens the individual burden. It provides a stronger background against which governments and municipalities can float bond issues; it increases spending power through added employment, generally speeds up the wheels of national activity. Canada's early future is accordingly largely wrapped up in wheat. If there is a good crop, the nation must benefit; if there is a good crop with higher prices, the national and individual must benefit still more."

CANADIAN WHEAT STOCKS

The Board of Grain Commissioners report for the week ending 17th of June total wheat stocks in store 135,584,987 as compared with 115,247,252 the same date a year ago. Ocean shipments during the week ending 17th totalled 5,108,071. Total ocean shipments from August 1st, 1931 to June 17th, 1932, 151,763,764.

UNITED STATES WHEAT CARRYOVER

Carryover of wheat in the United States, July 1st, is expected to be about 360,000,000 as against 319,000,000 bushels on the same date in 1931, according to the department of agriculture. This does not include 27,000,000 bushels farm stored wheat held in cheaper storage in Canada, which would bring the total to 387,000,000 bushels. In 1931 the amount of U. S. wheat in Canadian storage was about 15,000,000 bushels, making the total on July 1st, 1931, about 334,000,000.

Confetti and streamers fell so profusely when 20 newlyweds sailed a wedding party for Bermuda and the British West Indies aboard the C. N. S. Lady Somers, that part of the staff of the liner was detached to clear masses of it away in order that the navigation officers could see the dock at stem and stern.

On their way to attend the annual convention of the National Education Association at Atlantic City this week a party of one hundred delegates passed through western Canada recently. These delegates represented California, Oregon, Washington and Honolulu, and travelled by special Canadian National Railways train.

Many people are of the opinion that the cut in the price of the tickets for the Edmonton Exhibition is a permanent one, and that tickets can be bought in strips of 5 for \$1 while the Exhibition is in progress, the week of July 18 - 23. This is not correct. The tickets will be the usual prices—50c in the daytime and 25c at night, the week of the Exhibition, as the cut-rate sale closes before the Exhibition opens. These tickets are on sale at over 75 points in Northern and Central Alberta, as well as in Calgary and Edmonton, or may be bought by mail from the Edmonton Exhibition Association. The Edmonton dailies periodically carry lists of the places where these tickets may be bought.

"Won't you give me another dance?" asked a young fellow of a girl at the Innisfree Beach dance. "Really," she replied, "you've danced with me nearly every time so far, and—"

"Yes, I know," he interrupted, "but you see I've had a quarrel with my best girl and I'm doing this just to spite her."

"And aren't you going to give your penny to the poor heathen?" asked a Sunday School teacher reprovingly of a boy Sunday. "Oh, I s'pose," the boy replied, as he held it out reluctantly, "if you think they need it worse'n I do."

Export Gas Boxing Opposed July 12

Edmonton, June 27.—Claiming that it has not been established by drilling that the province has any exportable surplus of gas, and that the applicants have not shown that they have sufficient acreage or a market or funds to construct a pipe line, the city of Edmonton through counsel, J. C. F. Brown, K.C., city solicitor, and George B. O'Connor, K.C., registered opposition to the applications of Norman Ross and A. Fabian Syndicate and the Messaba interests for permission to construct a pipe line to export gas to Saskatchewan at a hearing held by Premier J. E. Brown and members of his cabinet at the legislative buildings Friday.

At the conclusion of the hearing, decision was reserved by the government.

Sitting with the Premier were all members of the executive council, except Hon. J. F. Lymburn, K.C., attorney-general.

Opposition to the applications was registered also by H. Ray Milner, K.C., on behalf of Northwestern Utilities and associated interests, and by Elmer E. Roper, representing mine workers' interests. Support was forthcoming from the Wainwright Board of Trade and other Wainwright interests.

The Edmonton brief was submitted by Mr. O'Connor, who contended that the province should not grant permits except to persons who fulfilled three conditions, namely, that they have a sufficient acreage of gas lands to enable them to export; that they have a market for the gas when it is exported, and that the necessary means of financing the pipe line are available. If permits were granted without these conditions, it would enable the promoters to use permits for resale or to sell securities to the investment public on the faith of the permit.

Mr. O'Connor further submitted that the Viking field was estimated at 60,000,000 cubic feet, of which 18,000,000 had been consumed, and it had been estimated that after two years it will be necessary to pump the gas by an expensive booster plant.

Claims of Applicants

In filing his application H. H. Parlee said his company's area started 45 miles east of Kinross and continued to the Saskatchewan boundary. This did not interfere with the field supplying Edmonton. Saskatchewan would not entertain the proposal until a permit had been obtained. It was estimated the line would cost \$15,000,000 of which amount \$5,000,000 was now in sight. He sought a permit as free of restriction as possible.

E. A. Dunbar, K.C., of the Messaba interests, said his company owned 20,000 acres in the Kinross field but could not obtain franchises from towns until a permit was issued.

John Blue and R. C. Marshall spoke for the Edmonton Chamber of Commerce, reiterating the chamber's brief of January, 1931, and opposing any move that would prejudice this city's gas supply.

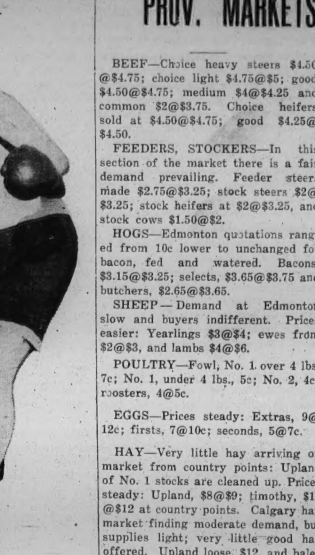
Premier Brownlee, in reserving decision expressed the opinion that it was difficult to see how such schemes could be financed in these times.

The grand musical spectacle "Canada Marching On", which will be presented each evening at the Edmonton Exhibition, commencing the week of July 18th, is a gorgeous production which will give people something to talk about. The Princess Pat's Band of Winnipeg will give concerts every afternoon and evening, in front of the grand stand, and about one hundred and fifty race horses — with the best jockeys in Western Canada riding them — will compete in the running horse races held every afternoon, the entire week of July 18 - 23.

The midway shows are new to patrons of the Big Fair — Castle, Ehrlich & Hirsch having arranged a splendid line-up of attractions for those who enjoy a trip through the brightly lighted midway shows.

Many other specialties have been secured, and one event of interest will be a repetition of the basketball tournament which has been a feature of the Edmonton Exhibition for the past two or three years — with many teams from local points competing.

Boxing July 12



BOXING — JULY 12th

A real boxing program has been arranged to be held in Irma on Tuesday, July 12th, when Curly Kid Archibald boxes Taylor Bowly of Saskatoon in a ten round go.

Bowly weighs 175 lbs., and has won several of his fights by the K.O. route. He also held the belt for wrestling in Saskatchewan, for three years, then took up boxing and has come along good.

Curly Kid is training hard for this event. Fans should see some real action when these boys step into the ring, as Curly never lets his opponent go to sleep unless by the "haymaker" route.

Other good bouts will be a five round go between Francis Lukens, 190 lbs., of Irma, and Sid Pike, 195 lbs., also of Irma. J. Carter 135 lbs., of Irma, and Geo. Dawson, 135 lbs., of Hardisty will box four rounds. Other events being arranged.

Admission 75c ringside, rush seats 50c.

It is expected that H. G. Thunell of Viking, will referee the main bout.

NOTICE RE POUNDS

To whom it may concern: Take notice that the Pounds and Poundkeepers for the Municipal District of Kinross No. 424 are as follows:

- No. 1 Division: T. A. O'Neill, pound S. W. 4-45-10-w-4th.
- No. 2 Division: S. F. Colman, pound N. E. 22-45-11-w-4th.
- No. 3 Division: L. Smutz, pound S. E. 22-45-12-w-4th.
- No. 4 Division: B. H. Darcy, pound S. W. 16-46-12-w-4th.
- No. 5 Division: G. Lee, pound, Kinross.
- No. 6 Division: W. Bridgeman, pound, S. W. 27-46-10-w-4th.

— B. H. GREEN, Sec.-Treas. Municipal District of Kinross, N. 424, Sedgewick, Alberta.

RUSSIAN WHEAT SEEDINGS

Late reports from Russia indicate seedings of spring wheat have reached the total of approximately 52,000,000 acres as compared with 39,000,000 acres last year. Much of this seedling has been done later than usual and it will require ideal weather, particularly in the southern and south-eastern sections where drought is a constant menace, if an average growth is to be reached.

IMPORT DUTIES ON WHEAT

Wheat importing countries evidently have no intention of removing import duties and in fact the idea seems to be spreading. Japan has increased tariff against imported wheat from 17c to 45c a bushel. It is also expected that Belgium which annually imports from 40 to 50 million bushels is to put on an import duty on wheat.

WEEKLY REVIEW PROV. MARKETS

BEEF—Choice heavy steers \$4.50 @ \$4.75; choice light \$4.75 @ \$5; good \$4.50 @ \$4.75; medium \$4 @ \$4.25 and common \$3.75 @ \$3.75. Choice heifers sold at \$4.50 @ \$4.75; good \$4.25 @ \$4.50.

FEDERS, STOCKERS—In this section of the market there is a fair demand prevailing. Feeder steers made \$2.75 @ \$3.25; stock steers \$2 @ \$3.25; stock heifers at \$2 @ \$3.25, and stock cows \$1.50 @ \$2.

HOGS—Edmonton quotations ranged from 10c lower to unchanged for bacon, fed and watered. Bacon, \$3.15 @ \$3.25; select, \$3.65 @ \$3.75 and butchers, \$2.65 @ \$3.65.

SHEEP—Demand at Edmonton slow and buyers indifferent. Prices easier. Yearlings \$3 @ \$4; ewes from \$2 @ \$3, and lambs \$4 @ \$6.

POULTRY—Fowl, No. 1 over 4 lbs. 7c; No. 1, under 4 lbs., 5c; No. 2, 4c; roosters, 4 @ 5c.

EGGS—Prices steady: Extras, 9 @ 12c; firsts, 7 @ 10c; seconds, 5 @ 7c.

HAY—Very little hay arriving on market from country points: Upland of No. 1 stocks are cleaned up. Prices steady: Upland, \$8 @ \$9; timothy, \$10 @ \$12 at country points. Calgary hay market finding moderate demand, but supplies light; very little good hay offered. Upland loose, \$12, and baled \$12 per ton delivered.

FEED OATS—Receipts lighter this week; only moderate demand. Price steady at 25c per bushel, delivered.

GREENFEED—Very little offered; good demand and bulk of supplies cleaned up. Price steady at \$9 a ton.

YIPPEE — CLOVER SEED

To the first twenty farmers living within ten miles of Irma, who wish to sow some sweet clover seed on well prepared land, I will supply a limited quantity of seed, either Arctic or Yellow Blossom, absolutely free. Seed should be sown on summerfallow without a nurse crop, or can be broadcast on greenfeed or any crop that can be lightly harrowed. A good hard seed bed and shallow sowing gives best results. — H. W. Love.

TENDERS

Tenders will be received not later than 12 o'clock noon Thursday, July 14th at the office of the Secretary Treasurer of the Municipal District of Battle River No. 423 for the stripping of the sod and graveling of roadways around Blocks 1 and 3 of the Irma Cemetery. All particulars can be obtained from the Reeve or Secretary-Treasurer.

Lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted. — Chas. Wilbraham, Sec'y-Treas. M. D. of Battle River No. 423

IRMA LODGE No. 56 L.O.F. ANNUAL PICNIC, JULY 6th

Irma Lodge No. 56 L. O. O. F. are holding their annual picnic at Steffen's Lake on Wednesday, July 6th. Full particulars will appear in next week's Times.

MUNICIPAL HAIL INSURANCE

Application forms for Municipal Hail Insurance are now available and can be had from the Secretaries Office any purchaser of land can insure against hail and the premiums collected entered as taxes.

Chas. Wilbraham, Sec.-Treas. M. D. of Battle River, Irma, Alta.

C. O. VINGERUD

Expert Watch, Clock and Jewelry Repairing. — ALL WORK GUARANTEED — Prices Moderate. Main St. Irma

GET YOUR SHOES AND HARNESS REPAIRED BY

STEVE HLYNKA

Irma, Alberta

The World's Way Out

The subject of tariffs and other trade restricting devices has passed, or is rapidly passing, out of the field of partisan politics not only in Canada but throughout the world. The severe economic depression from which all nations have suffered, and from which they still continue to suffer, has taught all people that the tariff is economically impossible to provide work for people everywhere and at the same time erect barriers to prevent them from exchanging the products produced by their labor.

The trained economists of all countries, the great bankers and large financial institutions, the executives of transportation systems, and finally the statesmen of the world struggling with the problems of mounting national debts, even increasing taxation yet declining revenues, coupled with the necessity of making huge relief expenditures to keep people from starving, now realize that the remedy for this state of affairs lies in encouraging, rather than restricting, trade intercourse throughout the world.

It is no longer a matter of party policy, but of national, yes, international, policy. Regardless of party names and old party traditions and former policies, people everywhere now appreciate the economic truth that it is impossible for every nation to have a so-called favorable balance of trade; that is, selling more to other countries than they buy from them. If one nation sells abroad, some other nation must buy, and when every nation adopts as its national policy the selling of the largest possible volume of its products abroad and buying as little as possible from other nations, the inevitable result is stagnation of trade. That stagnation has been brought about, and the whole world is suffering as a result, and because of this mutual destruction of business millions of men and women are out of employment, while the youth of all countries approaching manhood and womanhood find no openings available in which to exercise their abilities and energies.

The real problem facing the world is how to break down these trade barriers. Inside the walls thus erected along all national boundaries lines there have grown up industries of all kinds, many of them artificially forced and developed and protected against similar industries located elsewhere in a natural environment. To remove this protection from these artificially created and stimulated industries, thus confronting them with the competition of the more naturally placed and established industries of the same class, means the extinction of the former, resulting in loss and readjustments which no country is anxious to face.

Nevertheless, the world has reached an impasse where such losses and readjustments must take place. In the final analysis, these losses would ultimately be offset by greater gains; there would be individual losses, but great national gains. The world is beginning to realize this, but the problem is how to effect the necessary changes. It is doubtful if it can be brought about by any great international conference or agreement between all nations. And of course it is impossible for one nation alone to throw down its tariff walls while all other nations maintain them. Great Britain stood alone among the nations for many years, with the result that it was made the dumping ground for all other nations. It was Britain's action in finally closing its doors that brought home to the world the suicidal course upon which all had embarked.

These tariff barriers were erected piece-meal over a long period of years, they will have to be torn down by simply reversing the process. In the past one nation erected a tariff wall, then other nations followed suit in self protection. Then another nation one raised its wall still higher, and the others followed suit. Now, in order to get out of the jails they have built for themselves, these nations must begin to lower their walls, brick by brick.

Probably the most effective way will be for two nations to enter into trade agreements calling for lower tariffs, or none at all, between them. Trade will begin to flow between such countries. As a result a third nation, and then a fourth will be anxious to enter into the same arrangement.

That this procedure will in all likelihood be followed is indicated by the recent announcement from Luxembourg that Holland, Belgium and Luxembourg have reciprocally agreed not to impose any new tariffs, or other trade restrictions, between them and to proceed by annual reductions of 10 per cent. of their existing tariffs until a defined tariff level is reached. This is the best news this old world has heard for many years. True, these are small nations and not classed as among the foremost trading nations, but it is a hopeful sign.

Now, if that great group of nations constituting the British Commonwealth of Nations will, at the approaching Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa, follow this lead and agree among themselves not only to impose no new tariffs, but to remove many of the trade restricting devices at present in vogue, and proceed to enlarge the British preferential features in their tariffs by stated percentages over a term of years until their tariffs against each other are reduced to a minimum, or, better still, wiped out and free trade within the Empire established, the whole world will begin to see light and recover, because if the British Empire as a unit adopts such a policy, the rest of the world cannot afford to maintain restrictionist policies.

And it should always be remembered that it is a short step from economic warfare to actual physical, military, naval and aerial warfare. Friendly trade relations between nations are the surest guarantee of the maintenance of peaceful political relations between them.

Search For Missing Explorer

British Expedition Will Visit Brazilian Jungle In Effort To Locate Col. Fawcett

A British expedition has left England to search for the missing British explorer, Colonel Fawcett, who disappeared in interior Mato Grosso in 1925.

Heartened by the story of a Swiss trapper named Rattin, that he had met and talked with a white man, prisoner of an unknown Indian tribe, last October, the expedition believes it will find Fawcett alive and well and bring him back to England.

The expedition will be led by Robert Churchward, who explored the Araguaya River last year, and Captain John G. Holman, who has spent the greater part of his life in Brazil as hunter and explorer.

FOR SALE

From Grower Direct To Consumer. Save Your Money and Help Us Out. **STRAWBERRIES PER CRATE \$2.00** **RASPBERRIES " " 1.75** **LOGANBERRIES " " 1.75** **BLACK CURRANTS " " 1.75** P.O.B. Shipping Point, 60c. Extra Delivery. **TANEMURA BROS., P.O. BOX 184, SALMON ARM, B.C.**

PERSONAL

SCOTTISH LADY AT PRESENT In Canada, would like to take in charge one or more young ladies, has experience in travel abroad, and in Britain. Would willingly give more information to interested party. Apply Box 50, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., East, Winnipeg, Man.

W. N. U. 1948

Summer Ills

"Baby's Own Tablets are wonderful for summer complaint," writes Mrs. Laura Wheeler, Toronto, Ont. "Whenever my children get cross and peevish and refuse to eat, I give them the tablets." Equally effective for teething, cold, simple fever, Easy to take as candy, and absolutely safe. 25c a package.



Dr. Williams' BABY'S OWN TABLETS

Marvels Of Science

There Would Appear To Be No Limit To Man's Ingenuity

There seems to be no limit to man's ingenuity, nor to the persistence of his spirit of research. There is a little observatory at Sidmouth Bay, England, in which a famous astronomer, Dr. William Lockyer, and one assistant, are silently at work probing the heavens. This little eye of the world is now in possession of one of the age's marvels.

It is a photographic telescope, a gigantic sky camera, of which marvellous things are expected. Its lenses weigh over a ton and are valued at more than \$10,000. The instrument can be left to itself, and while men are asleep it will indefatigably follow the heavens.

The instrument has strange and fantastic powers. It will record meteors, comets, nebulosities which could never otherwise be seen. But the marvel is that it will reveal before prehistoric man walked the earth, for it will depict on its plate light that started for earth many, many millions of years ago.

All that can be wondered is how much further will science advance. Its devotees say that science is only in its infancy. If that is so, what will it be at maturity?—Regina Daily Star.

THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaels

PATIENCE

When Patience sought to dwell with me,
I closed and barred the door.
She spoke with sweet humility
To soothe a spirit sore.
She came in such a modest dress,
Her voice so soft and low,
I did not glimpse her loveliness;
Her charm I did not know.

But as the years went marching past
Time brought her back again,
And gently crept she at the last
Into my life's domain.
And now I see her face aright
As, through life's dusk and gloom,
It lights my way like star beams
That through the twilight bloom.

Want Canadian Apples

The new British tariff has created an unprecedented demand for Canadian apples, was the statement made on his arrival at Montreal on the Canadian Pacific liner "Duchess of Richmond" by J. Forsyth Smith, Canadian government fruit commissioner to Great Britain.

Miller's Worm Powders act mildly and without injury to the child, and there can be no doubt of their deadly effect upon worms. They have been in successful use for a long time and are recognized as a leading preparation for the purpose. They have proved their power in numberless cases and have given relief to many children, who, but for the good offices of this compound, would have continued weak and enfeebled.

Fruit Crop Heavy

Fruit crop prospects for the Dominion are very satisfactory and indicate yields of all crops will equal or exceed those of 1931, a statement issued by the fruit branch of the Department of Agriculture, said.

Fifty Manitoba families will be placed on farms under a rehabilitation plan.

Budapest is on both sides of the Danube River. Buda is on one side and Pest on the other.

Try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound



Felt Terribly Nervous

Fagged out, always melancholy and blue. She should take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Its tonic action builds up the system. Try it.

Valuations In Contract

By Hamlin B. Hatch, Cavendish Club, Toronto

There are two ways cards must be valued in contract, i.e., from the defensive trick taking probabilities of the hand, and from the quantitative trick taking probabilities of the hand when played on the offensive.

Primarily it may be said the defensive are high card valuations i.e., Aces, Kings, and Queens and their combinations. For defensive purposes bearing exceptional cases, ruffing tricks and small cards of long suits cannot be considered.

As shown in previous articles the chief essential of an opening bid is the presence of three or four high cards (called honor tricks or quick tricks) as a minimum, in the opening bidder's hand. These high cards are ones which the opening bidder thinks will, under normal distribution of the other cards in the other hands, take from two to three tricks against any bid the opponents may make. That, therefore, with an average hand in the hand of the partner of the opening bidder, the opponents cannot bid and make game. It is on this premise that the theory of the opening bid is founded.

In valuing high cards defensively the writer only figures first and second round high cards, that is Aces and Kings and their combinations. No definite defensive value is given to third round tricks. Their value is considered indeterminate and is called "plus" value. A half a trick is a high card which will take a whole trick half of the time. The following table practically covers all combinations to which definite defensive trick taking probabilities can be given.

One Half a Trick:—Any King X. One Trick:—Any Ace, any King Queen, any King Jack Small, any King Small, and Queen Small in different suits.

One and One-Half Tricks:—Any Ace Queen, any King Jack. One Half a Trick:—Any King Small.

One Trick:—Any Ace, any King Queen, any King Jack Small, any King Small and Queen Small in different suits.

One and One-Half Tricks:—Any Ace Queen, any King Jack Ten, any Ace Jack Ten.

Two Tricks:—Any Ace King. All other high cards, queens, jacks, king-jack ten, etc., are simply lumped under the valuation "plus."

Quantitative trick taking valuation is a combination value for the twenty-six cards of the partnership and comprises three kinds of cards that take tricks i.e., high cards and their combinations—2nd small cards of long suits—3rd small cards that can be used for ruffing. The values under two and three are called distributional values.

Of the tables arranged for valuing cards quantitatively, the table proposed by Ely Culbertson is probably the most complete and most accurate. It must be remembered, en passant, that distributional valuations are only to be relied upon up to a maximum of ten tricks for the combined hands. Beyond ten tricks distributional valuations, as a rule must be extremely well fortified with high card tricks.

In no trump declarations, quantitative valuations must, of necessity, cover only the first two kinds of tricks, as in no trump there can be no ruffing tricks. This is the fundamental reason why fewer number of tricks are required to go game in no trump than in a suit declaration. Therefore it follows logically that those hands which contain little chance for the making of ruffing tricks, should whenever possible, be played in no trump as the cheapest of the no trump game recommends it. This being so, contract players who hold a balanced hand i.e., a hand which contains no void or singleton should endeavor whenever possible, to play the balanced hand in no trump, provided the partner's hand is not unbalanced.

The table given below, for use in valuing hands quantitatively is taken from the Culbertson with only minor variations.

Card Valuations From Declarer's Standpoint

A. K. Q. J. 10	4	Tricks
A. K. J. 10	3 1/2	Tricks
A. K. Q. J. 9	3	Tricks
A. K. J. 10	2 1/2	Tricks
A. K. J. 9	2	Tricks
A. K. J. 10	2	Tricks
A. K. J. 9	1 1/2	Tricks
A. K. J. 10	1 1/2	Tricks
A. K. J. 9	1 1/2	Tricks
A. K. J. 10	1 1/2	Tricks
A. K. J. 9	1	Trick
A. K. J. 10	1	Trick

Exception:—In the Dummy Hand, A. K. or Q. of Trumps may each be counted as one trick. The J. or 10 is 1/2 trick.

Eno keeps you Clean Inwardly

It's far more important to clean the inside than the outside of a milk bottle. For the same reason, clean intestines are far more important than clean face and hands. Nothing will cleanse your intestines better than ENO'S "Fruit Salt." Take it regularly, morning or night. Be ENO conscious!

ENO'S "FRUIT SALT"

No Emergency Relief

Four Thousand Chinese in New York Have No Work, But Do Not Seek Dole

Four thousand Chinese in New York have no work, but one never hears about them. They enter no bread lines, ask neither alms nor dole, seek no emergency relief. In this depression the On Leong and the Hip Sing tongas have forgotten their eming. Prejudices and hatred are thrown aside. Each tong has become an official relief agency, doing its work quietly and well. A slump in the restaurant business is responsible for much of the unemployment.

Icebergs Menace Ships

Three Huge Ones Drift Into Path Of Atlantic Liners

Three huge icebergs have drifted into the westbound steamship lane of the North Atlantic and into the path of liners bound from northern European points to the United States, the Hydrographic Office of the Navy Department in Boston announced.

Word of the presence of the bergs was radioed to Boston by the Coast Guard cutter "Pontchartrain," which is on international ice patrol duty. The Navy has sent warnings to all vessels while the cutter is standing by the bergs and broadcasting warnings.

Rescued Man From Burning Airplane

Chief Pilot At Manchester Airport Commended For Bravery

The chief pilot at Manchester airport, H. W. Bonnan, who wrapped himself in an asbestos blanket and rescued a man from a blazing aeroplane, was commended for his bravery at the inquest recently on the other occupant of the machine. Leading Aircraftman W. P. Lane, Police Constable Hayes, who was burned in rescue efforts was also commended by the jury, which returned a verdict of "accidental death."

Idea Was Money Maker

The wooden holder is 100 years old. It was such an immediate success that makers of quill pens were left with huge stocks on their hands and would have been ruined but for the brilliant idea of one man, who turned the unsold pens into tooth-picks.

Conquers Asthma. To be relieved from the terrible suffocating due to asthma is a great thing, but to be safe-guarded for the future is even greater. Not only does Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy bring prompt relief, but it introduces a new era of life for the afflicted. Systematic inhaling of smoke or fumes from the remedy prevents re-attacks and often effects a permanent relief.

Earned Their Keep

Smithson: "How did your hive of bees turn out this year?" Brownson: "Well, they didn't produce much honey, but they stung that pest Dunn who has been trying to collect the money I borrowed from him to buy the bees."

Two weeds, one American, the other Russian, are being tested by chemists as substitutes for the imported pyrethrum flowers used in insecticidal poisons.

More than 17,500,000 people attended dog races in England last year.

Stops Summer Odors

The heavy smell which warm weather brings to many people is largely prevented by regular bathing with a free lather of Baby's Own Soap. The delicate aroma dispels all unpleasantness and the skin feels so refreshed, cool, sweet.

Baby's Owns sells at 10c a cake at dealers everywhere. "Best for you and Baby too!"

Surgeon Says United States Intelligence Tests For Immigrants Are In Need Of Revision

Intelligence tests now available must be revised or the methods of securing changed before they are satisfactory for testing immigrants. It appears from a report of Dr. Lawrence Kolb, senior surgeon of the U.S. Public Health Service, before the meeting of the American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded.

The law now provides that no mental defectives shall be admitted to this country. But although psychologists have devised special tests which do not require the use of language, the scores on these tests do not give a true picture of the mental ability of the person tested, Dr. Kolb found. His conclusion is based on the results of tests given to 3,000 persons desiring to enter the United States from Europe.

Men do conspicuously better on these non-verbal, or performance tests than do women, although there is no reason to suppose that the men are more intelligent than the women. Children able to read and write do the tests as well as their illiterate mothers, and, because of the difference in age attain a higher intelligence quotient which is mental age divided by actual age. Young adults do better than older adults. And the difference between the illiterates and those who can read is very high.

These facts seem to indicate that ability on the tests depends to some extent at least upon the stimulating character of the environment and upon the education as well as upon innate capacity which they are supposed to measure, Dr. Kolb believes.

The average of the intelligence quotients of the illiterate women was below 50, which would place half of them in the classification psychologists call "imbecile" or even lower, but this rating is misleading, Dr. Kolb points out.

"The scores doubtless show very poor native intelligence, but they obviously did not mean all that they say. Fifty per cent. of these women are not imbeciles, or even feeble-minded, by any social standards."

The results for the men were also misleading, he found. Five per cent. of the men from southern Italy received a rating which showed them to have minds developed only to the level of an 8-year-old child, yet all had been able to support themselves and live within the law. It is known that some, with this grade of intelligence, come here, save money and send back home for their relatives.

Origin Of Familiar Term

Superstition Of Early Saxons Gave Us "Mare's Nest"

Early Saxons believed in the existence of a queer monster named Mara, which crouched on the chest of sleepers (hence the term nightmare). This beast was supposed to live in a nest lined with gold. Credulous people used to look for Mara's nest hoping to discover the treasure. From this legend, any supposed great discovery which led to nothing, has become known as Mara's, or a mare's nest.

Preferred Rain

During a political campaign a certain orator spoke to a great gathering of country people. He was impassioned, he was impressive, he was grand. The thunderous applause of the crowd told him so. He thrilled with the consciousness of his power over the minds of men. And, being in this state of mind, he stood in the midst of the assemblage, after speaking, and listened to the comments of the audience.

"What do you think of his speech?" asked one old farmer.

"Well," replied another, "I think that six hours' rain would have done more good!"

There are about 875 species of iris.



"I am the luckiest man on earth." "Just been accepted by your sweet heart?" "No, just been dismissed by her." Karikaturen, Oslo.

W. N. U. 1948

Turkish Public Baths

Deprived Of Water

Citizens Of Ourfa Resent Action Of Mayor Over Taxes

Fifteen thousand citizens of Ourfa are crying for a bath. A fight between the town government and the public bath owners over taxes led the mayor to cut off the water supply at all the bath houses. This exists only in a few wealthy homes, so practically the whole population depends on the public pools for the cleanliness which the Koran imposes on every good Moslem.

The women of Ourfa are particularly loud in their protests, as bath-day is the chief social event of their lives. They make a whole day of it, carrying their lunch along, and spending hours steaming themselves, reclining in the cooling rooms, eating nuts, drinking coffee and gossiping.

Use Clouds As Screen

Every cloud and every mountain-side would be converted into a motion picture screen by a projector invented by a Berlin engineer. The apparatus has a range of five miles. On low-hanging clouds 230 feet above the earth, pictures 130 feet high can be flashed, while the distance of the machine from the mountain determines the size of the figures.



454
STILL ANOTHER NEW AND LOVE-
LY DRESS THAT'S SUITED FOR
TOWN, AFTERNOONS OR
RESORT

Here's one of the smartest and most becoming models Paris has sent us this season. The becoming neckline, so cool and lovely, suits miss or matron.

It is smart carried out as its inspirator in a sheer crepe print topped by plain sheer crepe. It meets many daytime needs. It has especial appeal for the business woman.

Style No. 454 is designed for sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust.

Printed and plain crepe silk is conservatively smart. For real summery wear, a sheer batiste in gay polka-dots, a sheer linen tweed and tubular silks are decidedly chic and practical.

Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 39-inch material with 1 1/4 yards of 39-inch contrasting.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town



CUSTOMER: "I want you to change this for a British egg. When I opened it this morning it addressed me in a language with which I am entirely unfamiliar."—The Humourist, London, England.

Stabilize Farm Values

Western Agriculture To Become More Profitable In The Reasonably Near Future

With the "reasonably near future" agriculture in western Canada will become more profitable on a more permanent basis than in the past and farm values will become stabilized on the basis of net production returns, said C. M. Bowman, chairman of the board, Mutual Life Insurance Company, Waterloo, before the 16th annual convention of the Dominion Mortgage and Investments Association held in London, Ontario.

Mr. Bowman reviewed the investment and mortgage business of the past year in Canada. He dealt with the various pieces of restrictive legislation in the west designed "presumably to benefit the position of the debtors, but making it increasingly difficult for the mortgagee to enforce his contract," styling this as "undoubtedly an important influence underlying the eastward movement of funds for mortgage investment."

Belgium now has only about 170,000 unemployed.

Dublin, Irish Free State, has a campaign for better movies.

Illustrating a Fact

Shrinkage Of Ohio Man's Fortune Shows Contraction In Values

The extent of the decline in security values brought about by slack times was never better illustrated than in the shrinkage of the estate of the late Samuel Mather, famous Ohio philanthropist.

Mr. Mather, who had extensive holdings in steel companies and in Great Lakes steamship lines, held an estate that was worth upwards of \$40,000,000 in the summer of 1929. Last year he died; and when an inventory of his estate was filed in the Ohio probate court the other day, it was found that \$40,000,000 value had come down to about \$8,500,000.

Could there be a more graphic example of the way in which values have contracted in the last two and one-half years?

Isolated Four Centuries

To visit people in remote districts in the forests of the Nijni-Novgorod province of Russia who have been isolated from the rest of the world for 400 years an expedition left Moscow in June. The inhabitants of the districts still speak Russian as it was spoken in the sixteenth century.

FORMER GERMAN CROWN PRINCE MAY SUCCEED VON HINDENBURG



ADOLF HITLER PRESIDENT PAUL VON HINDENBURG.

What is regarded by the masses in Germany as the first step towards the restoration of the monarchy in the Fatherland will take place on October 2, if rumors persistently gaining ground in Berlin are to be believed. The report, the source of which is one of the most important newspapers in the chain owned by Dr. Alfred Hugenberg, opponent of Von Hindenburg in the recent Presidential election and head of the Nationalist Party, is to the effect that President Paul von Hindenburg intends to retire on his 85th birthday and urge that he be succeeded by former Crown Prince Wilhelm. Although the rumors are vigorously denied in governmental circles, political observers point out that there had been a steady growth of Junkerism in the New Republic since Dr. Heinrich Brüning, recently ousted Chancellor, came into power. The appointment of Franz von Papen to succeed Brüning, they say, is further evidence of that trend.

Three European Nations Have Reciprocally Agreed Not To Impose Any New Tariffs

Newest Northern Ontario Seaport

Moosonee, On James Bay, Plans For Settlement Of 5,000 People

The day before yesterday, figuratively speaking, the Hudson Bay region was ultima Thule as far as it concerned the vacation traveller. Now a line of steel in Manitoba follows the Nelson River for many miles then turns north to the port of Churchill. An even more recent penetration is the extension of the Temiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway through northern Ontario to the old fur-traders' rendezvous at Moose Factory. Northwards from Cochrane the railway line follows the Abitibi River to the Moose and then turns eastward to James Bay. Here will be located the newest seaport of northern Ontario, Moosonee, where plans for a settlement of 5,000 people are under way.

A survey party is now laying out the townsite in accordance with the accepted plans which provide for schools, hotel, public buildings, hospital and sports field. Water for Moosonee will be supplied from Stone Creek. The 300 acre town will lie on the northern side of the Moose River, and will stretch for two and a half miles along the shore. The townsite will be the terminal of the line and will serve as a base for development along the coast of Hudson Bay such as fishing operations, the fur-trade and the pulp industry.

For years canoeists journeying down the Abitibi, Missinabi or Mattagami Rivers to the Moose River and thence to the Bay, were faced with the prospect of an arduous round trip up one of these rivers. Now the back-breaking tracking and poling of canoes up the rapids, and the labour of carrying dunnage bags and outfit over the portages has been rendered unnecessary. No longer need the pleasures of the cruiser be marred by the thought of a laborious return—the "Iron Horse" has solved the difficulty.

The extension of this Ontario government owned railway has opened up some very attractive new fishing waters. Many of the smaller streams in this new section abound with brook trout and in some of the larger streams even sturgeon may be hooked.

Canadian Institute Of International Affairs

Establishment Of A Permanent Office To Be Located In Toronto

Appointment of a permanent secretary and establishment of a permanent office, to be located in Toronto, was announced by the executive committee of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs, through Hon. N. W. Rowell, president of the Institute.

Escott Reid, of Toronto, is appointed permanent secretary. Mr. Reid is a graduate of Toronto University (Trinity College), and a Rhodes scholar, taking his work at Christ Church, Oxford. Study of Imperial and international affairs is the object of the Institute.

Branches are now located in Halifax, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Winnipeg, Regina, Edmonton and Vancouver.

J. W. Dafoe, of Winnipeg is a vice-president.

Strange Bird Bath

Imprint Of Dinosaur's Foot Serves Feathered Tribe At Ottawa

Ottawa may claim to having the most unique bird bath in Canada. One of the large dinosaur footprints found at Peace River, collected for the National Museum of Canada, has been duplicated in cement. It has a length of more than two feet and a depth of five or six inches, and has been placed in the museum grounds.

The birds of the capital now may enjoy the privilege of a morning dip in the unique bath tub moulded from the footprint of a dinosaur made in the mud of a shallow western lake long before the Rocky Mountains arose above the plains.

This spring the prairie provinces had 12,398,200 acres under summer fallow, 502,000 acres of new breaking and 6,748,000 of fall plowing—a total acreage prepared in the previous year of 19,668,200.

Nearly one-third of the adult male population of France today consists of bachelors.

Construction of public works in France is increasing.

Representatives of the governments of Holland, Belgium and Luxembourg have reciprocally agreed not to impose any new tariffs and to proceed by annual reductions of 10 per cent. until a defined tariff level is reached. They further undertake not to impose between themselves any new measure of restriction on imports or exports—such as quotas—except in special determined cases. Any other state will be entitled to adhere to the convention on a footing of equality with the signatory states.

It is preceded by a preamble in which the contracting states declare they are "persuaded that progressive realization of greater freedom of trade is one of the essential conditions for world prosperity." They further declare they "are desirous of undertaking in this sense concerted action in which all states will be entitled to participate, thus contributing to the re-establishment of the general economic situation."

The necessity of some action towards restoring the stability of the monetary system and of re-establishing international credit with removal or amelioration of the trade restrictive measures that have appeared in late years, was urged in a resolution adopted by the three countries and Denmark, Sweden, and Norway, of which the agreement is the outcome.

International Friendship

Dedication Of Waterton-Glacier Peace Park

Another link has been added to the chain of international friendship between Canada and United States. In the midst of border mountains and lakes, representatives of both countries extended international greetings as they dedicated the Waterton-Glacier Peace Park to 117 years of goodwill between the two nations.

Sir Charles Mander, Bart., of Wolverhampton, England, director and past president of Rotary in Great Britain, presided at the colorful ceremony, attended by representatives of political and clerical life and hundreds of Rotary international members who sponsored the project.

Messages from Prime Minister Bennett and President Hoover were read by Lieutenant-Governor Walsh of Alberta and Governor John E. Erickson of Montana. Premier J. E. Brownie headed a group of Alberta representatives, including Senator W. A. Buchanan.

Bands and church choirs from Montana attended.

Pedestrian's Rights

Organization Contemplated For the Protection Of Those Who Walk

"The Pedestrians' Rights Association" is the latest organization contemplated for the protection of pedestrians on highways and in the public streets. Letters of incorporation have been applied for by a firm of Ottawa barristers.

Protection of pedestrians from traffic dangers, promotion of publicity and instruction among the general public on such matters, the improvement of existing laws and their enforcement, and the education of citizens in reporting infractions of traffic laws are among the objects of the proposed association.

Newest In Fountains

An electric drinking fountain has been designed which only operates when the drinker leans over the fountain. The head intercepts a beam of light shining on an electric eye. This automatically starts a stream of cold water flowing.

More than 18,000 people paid to hear a band concert in London recently.

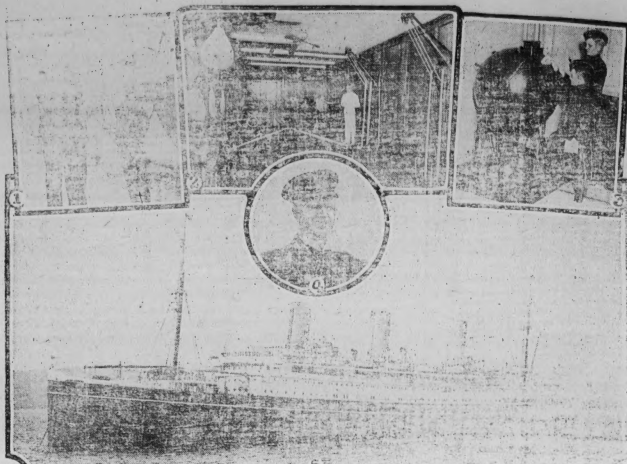


"Are red cheeks a sign of good health?"

"Yes."

"Then you are healthier one side than the other."—Kasper, Stockholm.

Pan Pacific Pride for Atlantic Service



1. The Tallest Officer and Smallest Bellboy. 2. Interior of Gymnasium. 3. Woman Floating Nine Yards a Second. 4. Captain R. G. Latta, R.N.R., Commander of the Empress of Australia. 5. Latest Record of the Canadian Pacific Empress of Australia.

Formerly on the Pacific Service of the Canadian Pacific Steamships Limited plying between Vancouver and the Orient, the Empress of Australia has for the past six months been in Great Britain, in the hands of Fairfield Shipbuilding Company by whom the vessel has been completely re-engineered and re-conditioned so that she is entering the Atlantic service in her new career virtually a new ship.

This luxurious vessel displaces 21,850 tons, and carries 1,176 passengers. In the luxury of her fittings the Empress of Australia is the pride of the Canadian Pacific fleet. Especially attractive are the high-domed dining rooms in the style of the

French Regency and the Louis XIV. smoking room with its oak paneling and tapestry decorations. Twelve third class passenger traffic across the Atlantic which is greatly on the increase, is catered to on Empress lines, the accommodation provided being equal to what most first class passengers got twenty years ago.

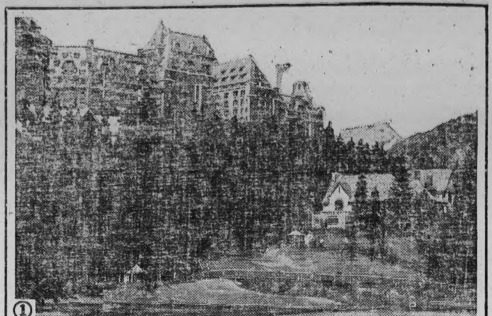
The Australia took her first trip from the Clyde to Southampton in June and answered every test.

Developed four knots a hour above her schedule with a fuel consumption less by fifty per cent. At Southampton Mayor P. Boyer, who is also ex-officio admiral of the Port, headed a civic welcome to the ship and was welcomed on board by Sir George

McLaren Brown, European General Manager of the Canadian Pacific. Under the command of Captain R. G. Latta her second voyage across the Atlantic will be the Empress of Australia's first. The ship is the latest of a series of vessels built for the Pacific by the Canadian Pacific Steamships Limited. The ship is the latest of a series of vessels built for the Pacific by the Canadian Pacific Steamships Limited.

Golf Is Golf From Coast To Coast

Golf has assumed such important proportions in the make-up of modern everyday life that it constitutes a very real phase of the activities of those who share the public. The Canadian Pacific Railway is such a one and its train services to golf courses and established arrangements for guests at its many hotels to enjoy the game are the practical interpretation of its desire to maintain the traditions of 50 years of meeting the requirements of the Canadian people.



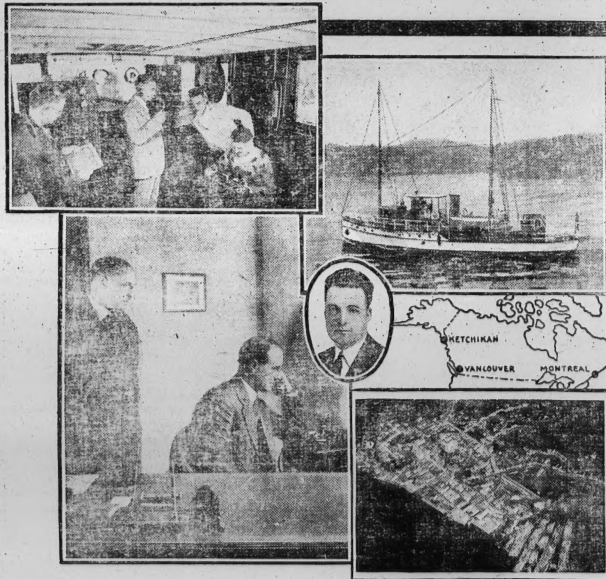
THE PICTURES

(1) Looking from the fairway at the first tee, pavilion and Banff Springs Hotel, at Banff, Alta. The Spray River (left) forms a superb water hazard. This course is a mile above sea-level in the heart of the beautiful Rocky Mountains. (2) On the famous course at St. Andrews-by-the-Sea, N.B. (3) The 18th hole at the Oak Hill Golf Club, Victoria, B.C. Note the picturesque stone players a glimpse of what they have to cope with on this course.

and their visitors. From coast to coast, excellent courses are available and where the company does not operate its own links, playing privileges at first-class clubs are granted. In the Maritimes, there are courses at St. Andrews-by-the-Sea, N.B.; Kentville, N.S.; Digby, N.S.; and Yarmouth, N.S. all in connection with the company's hotels. Quebec City has two fine courses, one club dating back to 1874.

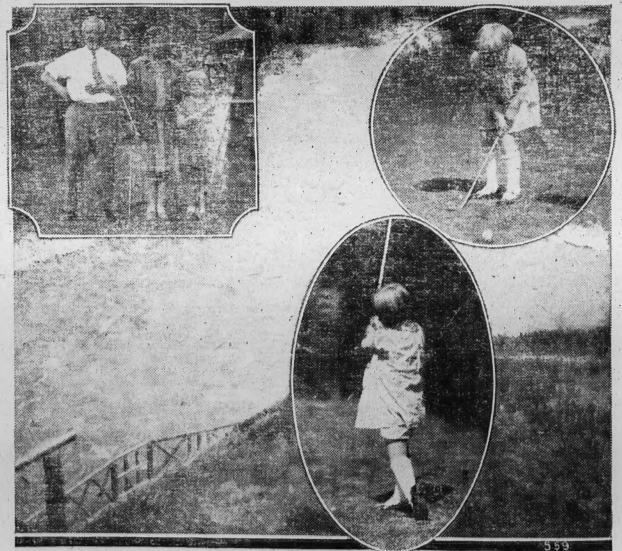
Montreal has the oldest club in Canada, the Royal Montreal, founded in 1873, which today boasts two championship 18-hole courses. Other Clubs are numerous and good. Toronto, too, has many excellent links, including the Royal York Golf Club, where guests at the Royal York Hotel have playing privileges. Ontario abounds in courses, all along the Canadian Pacific's lines. Bungalow camps at French River and Kenora (Lake of the Woods) have sporty 9-hole courses for their patrons. Throughout the Prairie Provinces, golf is available at all the larger centres, while the Banff Springs Hotel Golf course is a centre of attraction in the country, in settings of unrivalled mountain scenery. It is the Mecca for golfers from all over Canada and the United States, to say nothing of the numerous overseas visitors who play it each summer. Vancouver and Victoria offer ready hospitality, the latter standing unique among Canadian golf centres, in that it plays its game in the 12 months of the year, the annual mid-winter tournament for the R. W. Henry Challenge Cup, run by the Canadian Pacific Railway, being an outstanding feature of the calendar.

First Photos Alaska-Montreal Telephone Link



The first telephonic conversation between Alaska and outside commercial lines took place a few days ago, when C. H. McLean, transmission Engineer of the British Columbia Telephone Co. and H. A. Robinson, Radio Engineer of the Northern Electric Co. Ltd., on board the Yacht "Belmont" in the harbour at Ketchikan, Alaska 900 miles north of Vancouver, B.C., put in a long distance call through Vancouver to Montreal and in a few minutes were carrying on a two way conversation with Major James Hamilton, Vice President and general manager B.C. Telephone and P. F. Sise, President Northern Electric Co. In the latter's office in the new Telephone Bldg. The conversation was overheard by a group of prominent citizens at both ends of the land lines which were "connected" to the Yacht by a new Radio Link developed entirely in Canada. Pictures show, top left: H. A. Robinson and C. H. McLean with others in the operating room of the "Belmont". Right: The "Belmont" in Ketchikan Harbour. Lower left: P. F. Sise, President Northern Electric Co. looks on while Major James Hamilton, Vice President and general manager B.C. Telephone Co. talks to the Belmont. Right: Aeroplane view of Ketchikan Harbour. Inset: C. H. McLean, transmission Engineer B.C. Telephone.

Three Generations of Golfers



Golfers, like poets, are born, even though, unlike poets, they are also made. But when a six-year-old girl makes a par-four hole in seven including a drive across the Spray River, and when her mother at 17 was golf champion of Alberta, and when, further, her grandfather is the professional at the Banff Springs Golf Course—why then, you have to allow a little something for heredity. The above data cover the facts in the case of Lois Dalgleish 6-year-old daughter of Mrs. Peggy Dalgleish and granddaughter of William "Bill" Thomson, professional at the Banff Springs Golf Course since 1910.

"Start them young" is a good rule in any sport, but is particularly applicable to golf. Lois' mother

began her golfing career at six but Lois herself commenced at four, when her grandfather purchased diminutive specially made clubs for the baby hands and spent hours of patient training with her—hours of spontaneously invented methods of teaching. The result is that a child of barely school age is doing what many adults and in fact many golfers cannot do, namely, making par four holes in seven strokes while her putting is beautiful to watch.

Layout shows the spectacular drive across the Spray River which features the Banff Springs Golf Course; the three golfing generations; Lois swinging for the drive across the river; and Lois putting—true as a die.

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is returned Saturday.

J. A. Hedley

IRMA, ALBERTA

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The Pioneer Auctioneer of Stettler,
having disposed of his business there
and located in your district, solicits
your Sale Business. My past record
of 25 years experience has been the
man who got the most money, satisfac-
tion absolutely guaranteed or no
charge.

Col. J. N. Rohrer,
Irma, Alberta

For Dates See Me, or My Repre-
sentatives:

Chas. Wilbraham, Irma
W. H. Barton, Jarro
F. Murray, Kinsella
Jas. Loughlin, Viking
A. A. Anderson, Minburn

Bruce Viking

Bruce, June 27th.—In place of the regular meeting of the Bruce Women's Institute on Thursday, July 7th, the W. I. picnic will be held in the Bruce Hall. A full program of sports is being arranged, including soft ball, base ball, basketball and foot races, for the entertainment of members and their families. The hall is being used as a meeting place so as to be independent of the usual thunder storm that accompanies a picnic.

On Thursday, June 30th, the ladies of the W. I. will meet at the Bruce cemetery to cultivate the flowers and shrubs and catch gophers.

Mrs. Wm. Garden met with an accident of a serious nature while on the way to town last Friday afternoon. Mrs. Garden, accompanied by her young daughter, was driving a team and wagon with a low box. The horses shied at a narrow cart pulled by a party of berry pickers on the roadside and got out of control. The unfortunate woman was thrown to the road from the high spring seat and was later picked up in an unconscious condition by Mr. Winchura south-east of town. The team was stopped at the railway crossing with the child still in the wagon unharmed.

Mrs. Garden is reported to be suffering from face and shoulder injuries.

Mrs. Julius Sagor was removed to Viking Hospital last Thursday suffering from infection of the lower limbs following scalding. Mrs. Sagor and her daughter were lifting a boiler full of hot water from the store when the handle of the boiler came off resulting in painful injuries to the woman. The injury was more serious than at first thought and resulted in a trip to the hospital.

Jack Holter and family, H. J. Fredricks and family and J. W. Stambaugh and family were among the Bruce visitors to Lake Thomas last Sunday.

If the roads remain good a number of Bruce people intend to be on hand at the Viking Sports. We respectfully warn all horse-shoe enthusiasts to expect keen competition from the Bruce members of the club. When it comes to Barnyard Golf these Bruce boys seem to have the knack of coming in on the money. Jack Parfett and Bill Ostad liked all comers at the Holden Sports and with some others who know how to hold a horse shoe so the luck won't run out, may be expected to represent Bruce.

We are informed, and the report comes from several reliable sources, that it has become the vogue in Bruce bachelor circles to have faces lifted. By "lifted" it must not be inferred that this means a swift uppercut to the chin with concomitant disastrous effects; but rather that form of beauty treatment sometimes called plastic surgery.

Let it be understood that while we make mention of this fact as a legitimate news item, we are not insinuating that some of the faces we meet (the typewriter almost wrote "mugs" instead of "face"), and we abhor slang) in Bruce and the broad highways leading to the town, are in need of adjustment. Far from it. The homely smile, wreathed in wrinkles, written there by time, experience and the weather, is a charming welcome to the visitor. Nor do we sing out bachelors in particular, for it is also hinted that even some of those who were initiated into the "Benedicti" years ago have joined the movement.

We can see some self-conscious unwedded male rubbing a stubby chin, while a frown creases his brow, and wondering if he falls within the classification of those who require facial alteration. Be that as it may, the ball has been started rolling and it is almost certain that the influence will spread. Visitors to Bruce may have to look twice to recognize old friends. Surely this is a cogent sign that the depression has hit the bottom and things are looking up!

Messrs. Lorenzo Tomlinson, J. W. Stambaugh and Henry Owens were visitors in Edmonton for a couple of days last week.

At the regular meeting of the Bruce Board of Trade discussion centered upon the highway situation here.

It appears now that the gravel on the highway will not reach Bruce this year. Up to the present, contractors travelling have been awarded only a point two miles east of Holden. It is expected that the highway will be brought up to standard grade as far as Jarro during the season.

The matter of a road north from Bruce to connect with the east and west road, as suggested by the Board of Trade last winter, was also under discussion. This proposal was left to Mr. Owen to bring before the Iron Creek council. That body, however, has decided not to proceed with the road this year.

An important business deal was closed on Friday last week when W. J. Brown purchased the Collier Block and garage business from Collier Bros. Brown took possession of his new premises on Monday when stock-taking began.

Collier Bros. have been in business here for the past fifteen years and built the large block that they have now disposed of. Mr. Brown has been a resident of Viking for the past nine years, having been in the garage and car repair business for the past six and a half years.

We understand that Messrs. Collier Bros. will have office room in the building west of the town hall which has been occupied by Brown's garage.

The newly purchased Brown Block will be repainted and renovated throughout and several changes made in the interior.

The purchase means quite an investment in town property, and as the town is growing steadily, a large number of customers and friends will wish Mr. Brown success in his venture.

On Monday night the Viking United Church choir gathered at the H. B. Collier home to say good bye to departing members.

By devious means Mrs. Alexander and Russell were lured to the spot and were properly surprised.

Mr. Bainbridge spoke of the services given by the Alexander family to the United Church and envied Jarro the future possession of this splendid group.

A form stand was presented as a tangible evidence of the good will of the choir.

Song sheets were produced and the choir sang themselves hoarse but were sufficiently revived by a generous lunch to sing with fervor "For They are Jolly Good Fellows" and "Auld Lang Syne."

The highway construction crews are now at work just west of town and are making grade very fast. We hear that the highway is being surveyed as far as Irma and that the probabilities are that construction will continue to that point this summer.

Death claimed another of the pioneers of this district early Monday morning when C. E. Reishus, aged 66 years, passed to the Great Beyond. The late Mr. Reishus suffered a stroke about fifteen years ago, from which he rallied to a considerable extent. Late on Sunday he suffered another stroke and about 2 A. M. on Monday he passed peacefully away.

Rev. J. J. Akre, of Winnipeg, conducted services at the Golden Valley Lutheran Church here last Sunday when Rev. Ivar Saugen took up his work in this community. Besides serving in Viking he will serve the congregations of Sharon, Trinity, Regina, and Skandinavien. Rev. Saugen was born in Trondjem, Norway, and came to Canada in 1920 and from then onward worked in the Capreose district and studied at the Camrose Lutheran College until 1926 when he went to Minneapolis, Minn., to study at the Augsburg College from which he graduated in the spring of 1932 and later emerged from the Lutheran Seminary in St. Paul, Minn., with his C. T. He was ordained at Minneapolis on June 5th.

The community extends a welcome to Rev. Mr. Saugen.

Rev. Mr. Bainbridge was in attendance at the Public Service held in Edmonton United Church on Tuesday evening, when he had the honor of inducting his brother Wesley, as Minister of that Charge.

Friday, July 1st, is a national holiday and will be observed as such by the business places in town. The ball team is scheduled to take part in a ball tournament at Sedgewick, and it is very likely that a large number from this district will visit Sedgewick on the 1st.

The Executive of Quinte Sunday School will meet at The Manse, Viking, on Saturday evening at 8 o'clock. Mr. and Mrs. Bainbridge will be glad to have as many from Quinte District as can make it convenient to take this opportunity of spending an hour with them at the Manse.

Mrs. F. Cottrell left on Monday to spend a summer holiday with relatives and friends in Scotland. A number of friends gathered at the station to wish her bon voyage.

Jas. Hannan accompanied the Camrose ball team here for their game last Wednesday afternoon. Mr. Hannan will be remembered as the proprietor of the King Edward hotel in 1910-12.

Scattered local showers the past few days have been welcomed. Other parts of the district report heavy rains. Altogether the prospects are looking fine. Some hail has fallen but no damage reported.

"Dad" Harris was a visitor at the home of his mother Mrs. M. Harris on Sunday. He is now stationed at Vermilion where he holds an important position with the Imperial Oil Co.

Avondale U.F.W.A.

FIFTH ANNIVERSARY AVON-
DALE U.F.W.A., JULY 21, 1932

A goodly thing it is to meet
In friendship's circle brightly
Where nothing stains the pleasure
sweet.

Nor dims the radiant light.
No unkind word our lips shall pass,
Nor envy sour the mind.
But each shall seek the common weal
The goal of all mankind.

Community singing patriotic songs.
Collected for club women, by President, Roll Call. Has Avondale Local been a success? Give reasons. Routine business. Paper: "Five years with the Avondale U. F. W. A." by Mrs. Balentine, first president. Singing by Juniors. Violin solo, Mrs. Prothero. Speaker, Mrs. Postans; Closing, "Abide With Me". Time, Lunch One o'clock. Place, River; Hostesses: Mrs. Taylor, Pres.; Mrs. Minnie Thomson, Vice-Pres.; Mrs. Balentine, Secretary.

August 18th, 1932

Let us be a little kinder, let us be a little kinder to the folks of these about us; Let us Praise a little more; Let us be when we are weary, just a little bit more cheery; Let us serve a little better, these that we are striving for.

Hostess: Mrs. K. Thomson. Pass-chendale School at 2 o'clock. Creed by members. Opening song, "Star of the East". Roll Call, Favorite Flowers. Routine business. Duet by the Misses Doris and Jean Gray. Address by Mrs. D. S. A. Kyle. Violin Solo, Miss Florence Allen. Bulletin by Mrs. L. Prior. Current Events, Mrs. C. Johnson. Question Box, Mrs. E. Whitely. Dialogue, "No Trouble Wanted" by Mrs. Balentine, Mrs. Minnie Thomson, Mrs. K. Thomson. Closing song, "The Maple Leaf."

September 15th, 1932
We are not promised easy roads to fare,
It was not said life should be struggle free.
Burdens there are for every man to bear.
Pain is the symbol of mortality.

Hostess, Mrs. Salina Caesar. Opening song, "On Wings of the Sheaves". Creed in singing. "What the daisies told me," by Mrs. Minnie Thomson. Roll Call. "Something we have to be thankful for". Routine business. Duet by Misses Dutton and Fisher. Address, "Thanksgiving" by Rev. Mr. Geeson. Reading, Mrs. Mary Thompson. Paper, "Short Sketches of the lives of some of our musical authors". Mrs. Shotts. Bulletin, Mrs. Little Gray. Music by Elene, Dorothy and Gladys Geeson. Question box, Mrs. L. Craig. Current Events, Mrs. Arnold. Closing song, "Blest be the Father that Binds."

October 20th, 1932.
Let us remember that progress is possible only when there is unselfish mental hospitality to new ideas, also let us remember that the water in the well cannot be purified by painting the pump.

Hostess, Mrs. Lillian Marshall. Opening song, "The Bonnie Banks of Loch Lomond". Creed by members. "What the daisies told me" by Mrs. Allen. Roll Call "Recipes, salads, etc. for stored vegetables". Routine business. Violin solo, Mrs. Prothero. Paper, "Life and Works of Lord Alfred Tennyson" by Mrs. E. Whitely. Duet, Mrs. L. Prior and Mrs. E. Coulman. Members requested to wear masks, dress in Halloween costumes and look their spookiest. Discussion: "Shall we have a Chicken Supper?" Judging members Quilt, Mrs. Little. Mrs. Shotts. Current Events, Mrs. Muir. Question box, Mrs. K. Johnson. Closing song, "Auld Lang Syne."

November 17th, 1932
The Departing Swallow:
Ye gentle birds, that perch aloof and smooth your pinions on my roof, preparing for departure hence, now Winter's angry threats commence. Like you my soul would smooth her plumes, for longer flights beyond the tomb. May God, by whom we are seen and heard, departing men and wandering bird, in mercy mark us for His own, and guide us to the land unknown.

Hostess, Mrs. Lizzie Prior. Opening song "O Canada". Bible verse by each member. Roll call, "Thrilling moments in our lives." "What the daisies told me," by Mrs. Caesar. Routine business. Song, Mrs. Allen. Reading, Mrs. E. Coulman. Demonstration Flower making by Mrs. Marshall. Paper: "Rememberance Day" by Mrs. L. Gray. Bulletin, Mrs. K. Thomson. Current Events, Mrs. Balentine. Closing song, "Old Black Joe."

December 15th, 1932
There's a song in the air! There's a star in the sky! There's a mother's deep prayer, and a baby's low cry! And the star rains its fire while the beautiful-sing, for the manger of Bethlehem cradles a king.

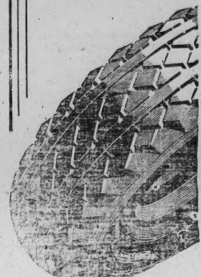
Hostess: Mrs. Minnie Thomson.

THEY THINK WE'RE FOOLING!

And, after all, you can't blame people for doubting us when we tell them we can give them Goodyear Tires for as little as \$8.50.

However, we sweep away their doubts by giving them the most wonderful tire value they've ever seen.

And how that old cash register of ours is jingling these days. Folks sure do appreciate VALUE.



Carbol's Garage

IRMA TIMES

H. W. LOVE, Prop.
A Good Advertising Medium and a Reliable Newspaper on Oil Activities

PATENTS

Protect Your Idea!

Write Freely, sending Data of your Invention, for full advice.
Write for "Proof of Invention" folder mailed free.

Trade-Marks Registered

We give genuine personal service.

Established—Experienced

Thirty-one Years

E.E. Vrooman & Co.

360 Woodward Building
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Mention the Irma Times when writing

LOWER FARES

for
DOMINION DAY

Between all stations in Canada

1/4 FARE
for Round Trip

Good going
from NOON, June 30
to NOON, July 3

Return Until
July 4, 1932

Ask the
Ticket Agent

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

Opening song, "Hark the Herald Angels Sing". Twenty-third Psalm in unison. Roll Call, "Favorite Hymn and Author. Routine business. Election of Officers for 1933. "Jingle Bells" by members. Address by President Mrs. Taylor. Victoria music. Bible promise, Mrs. Caesar. Song, Miss Lucy Thomson. Christmas Reading by Mrs. Harper. Minnow Pond or Christmas Mail Bag in charge of Mrs. K. Johnson. Bulletin, Mrs. Allen. Current Events, Mrs. Muir. Question box, Mrs. McCreadie. Closing Song, "Silent Night, Holy Night."

Big, Strong, Flyby Chicks from the best flocks in Western Canada. For 100 Chick. April-May-June White Leghorns: 5.00 7.50 10.00 Bred Rocks: 10.00 9.00 8.00 Other Breeds: 12.00 11.00 10.00 100% Live Arrival guaranteed. Certificate of breeding with each order. Cuckoo Hatched 25¢ Per Egg. 5¢ Per Colored Cuckoo Free.

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C. GREENBERG, M.D.

Physician and Surgeon

Phone 40

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DR. B. W. RICHARDSON

Dentist of Viking

Office above Drug Store

Gas Anaesthesia and Vitalizing

Office Hours: 9-12 A.M. 1-6 P.M.

and by appointment.

Will be at —

Viking every Monday, Tuesday and Saturday.

Holden the first and third Wednesday of each month.

Telford every Thursday and Friday, and the second and fourth Wednesday of each month.

For professional services, Viking, Alberta

J. W. STUART

Licensed Auctioneer

For Sale Dates in Irma District

see W. Masson, Irma

Wainwright, Alberta

WILLIAM MASSON

Notary Public

Loans, Real Estate, Insurance

Irma, Alberta

EARL L. CORK & CO

Jewelers and Opticians

Issuer of Marriage Licenses

C.N.R. Official Watch Inspector

Wainwright, Alberta

DRESSMAKING

OF All Kinds

Ladies and Childrens sewing

Neatly and quickly done.

Prices Reasonable

MRS. E. W. CARTER

Phone 39 Irma, Alberta.

EDMONTON RUBBER STAMP

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RUBBER STAMPS & SEALS

16037—101A, Ave. Edmonton

IRMA LODGE No. 56

Hold their Regular Meeting Every

First and Third Tuesday of Each

Month in the I. O. O. F. Hall

Visiting Brothers Always Welcome.

O. A. Lovig, Secretary, Irma.

IRMA I. O. L. No. 2066

Meets the last Thursday in Each

Month at 8 p.m.

Worshipful Master J. Jackson

Record Secretary, Chas Wilbraham

Visiting Orangemen always Welcome

UP-TO-DATE SHOE & HARNESS REPAIRING

Compare our prices on Harness with Mail Order Houses.

J. J. WIESE, Proprietor

In Tory Block, Wainwright, Alta.

KARMAN'S

Expert Shoe Repairing

Shoes Repaired same day.

Opposite Wainwright Hotel

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

Eighty-two divorces were granted in Ontario last year.

Milk has dropped to eight cents a quart in Ottawa, the lowest price since 1921.

The Pope has approved construction of a new power station to make the papal state self-sufficient so far as electricity is concerned.

Having a face value of eight cents, a South African emergency stamp issued 77 years ago, was sold recently in London for \$7.40.

Napoleon Blanche, of Springfield, Alberta, who acted as interpreter during the trial of Louis Riel in 1885, died recently at Calgary after a brief illness. He was 71 years old.

Officials of the Harbor Grace, Nfld., airport, have received \$250 from Amelia Earhart Putnam in appreciation of their services at the start of her trans-Atlantic flight.

The Prince of Wales has consented to become patron of the Implacable fund which is being raised to save the old wooden battleship as a holiday training ship for boys.

F. Pettit, of the Canadian Pacific Railway police, Montreal, captured the individual high score trophy for 1932 in the Dominion marksmen chief constables' revolver competition.

A high place in the New South Wales philatelic exhibition, held recently at Sydney, has been awarded to Canadian postage stamps, according to announcement from the post office department.

Depression has hit the medical professional membership of the Canadian Medical Association, which dropped 303 this year, due largely to doctors in the west being unable to pay their fees. The total membership is 3,444.

Admiral Sir Ernie Chatfield, commander-in-chief of British naval forces in the Mediterranean, will succeed Admiral Sir Frederick L. Field, first sea lord, as a lord commander of the admiralty and chief of the naval staff, according to an order of the admiralty board effective February 28, 1933.

Where Milk Is Scarce

Settlement In Northern Manitoba Has Only One Cow

Although the government of Manitoba may take over the milk industry of the Province and operate it as a public utility, it is not expected there will be any change in the price of milk in the little settlement of Pikawitong, where the Hudson Bay Railway has a division point. The milk industry there is a monopoly. One cow, Betsy Jane, controls the whole output and it sells for 50 cents a quart. Betsy Jane is the only cow so far able to survive in that part of the country, whose winter elements are not propitious to the dairy industry.

A Young Globe Trotter

Thirteen-Year-Old Chicago Boy Takes Trips Alone

The boy who created considerable publicity by his unaccompanied world trips arrived in Winnipeg recently en route for Vancouver, to sail for the Fiji Islands. He is Hartley DeGerald, 13-year-old son of John DeGerald, vice-president of the People's National Bank and Trust Company, Chicago. Each year this boy traveler sets out on his own for some part of the globe, his last trip being to the Arctic in 1931.

A German who proposed to walk round the world got as far as Manchuria, where he married and settled down. A journey of this kind entails many dangers.

Almost one-half of the iron and steel produced in Germany last year was exported.



When Olsen has had a night out, his "chief" balances the petty cash—Marikaturen, Oslo.

W. N. U. 1948

Old Fur Trading Contracts

Archivist Revealing Conditions In Early Days Of New France Study of conditions in the fur trading business in the early days of New France throws a revealing light on the life of that period. E. Z. Massicotte, Montreal, archivist, reports in connection with his investigation and interpretation of contracts drawn up between early French traders and settlers and French exporting and exploring companies.

The archivist has traced 13,055 contracts signed between the years 1670 and 1770. It shows that traders traveled, even in those early days, to travel in northern Quebec, to the Lake Superior district and west of Lake Winnipeg. The contracts of some of the men who first ventured beyond the Rockies have been unearthed by Mr. Massicotte and he soon expects to publish his findings in this connection in volume form. Detroit and the southern United States received their quota of pioneers.

Few women ventured to travel the rough paths with the first adventurers. But as early as 1700 some women took to the trail and soon afterwards whole families moved into the wilderness in search of pelts and forest game. "The women revealed the same fortitude and courage as men," says the archivist.

Prince Is Perfect Host

Staff Has Little To Do With Plans For Entertainment

Details of recent private and informal entertainments by the Prince of Wales reveal a side of his nature but little known to the public.

As a host the Prince plans most of his parties himself, and leaves little to his staff. He selects the menus for his own guests, and has scores of recipes for unusual dishes which he has collected in all parts of the world. He has very decided ideas about food, and takes enormous pains for its preparation.

At work in his study, the Prince invariably makes his own tea ("I always get it right then," he says), and for lunch usually takes only a business man's snack, probably a plate of cheese and celery sandwiches.

The Prince's parties at York House are often held in the grey-and-silver room, an apartment with folding doors and alcoves so constructed that it can accommodate dinner parties of all sizes. Even when the affair is a small one, there is a sense of coziness and intimacy lacking in the usual huge Mayfair reception room.

Chance For Canada

Sterilized Cream Export Suggested By Montreal Produce Firm

Henderson-Stuart, Ltd., produce brokers in Montreal, have written to the Quebec Department of Agriculture stating they had received information from England that sterilized cream in six-ounce tins were being imported into England in increasing quantities. The butter fat content, according to the letter, was approximately 25 per cent, and the price was 12 shillings for 46 tins.

In the past, the writer says, the great bulk of the supply was imported from Holland and Denmark, but on account of a recently imposed 10 per cent duty, the importers are looking to Canada for supplementary supplies. The letter concludes as follows: "It strikes me that if the Dane, who obtains the highest price for butter in England can afford to deliver this cream instead of butter it will be worth while to investigate the possibilities closely."

Pays Visit To London

Madrid's Lord Mayor More An Institution Than An Individual

Don Pedro Rico, the lord mayor of Madrid, the heaviest lord mayor in the world, recently paid a ceremonial visit to London.

In Madrid Don Pedro is an institution rather than an individual. He weighs 280 pounds.

He was anxious that London should see some of the pomp and panoply of ancient Spain, so he brought with him his crimson Castilian cape, an article of apparel before which the robes of the Lord Mayor of London paled into insignificance.

France Has Dog Hotel

Catering to dog-owners who visit England and must leave their pets behind, because of quarantine regulations, a luxurious hotel for canines is being erected in the mountains near Mentone, France. The promoters promise the latest in kennels and stress the benefit of exercising in the fresh mountain air.

Eggs, butter, milk and salmon are the best means of providing vitamin "D" through food.



New Method Of Farm Management

Colonization Finance Corporation Adds To Staff Of Zone Managers

The recent appointment of a staff of six zone farm managers by the Colonization Finance Corporation of Canada, Limited, to assist farmers to maintain themselves in these trying times on their farms and to improve their condition, marks the latest and one of the most practical forms of constructive efforts in agriculture.

The Colonization Finance Corporation was set up by a number of the leading insurance and trust companies of Canada for the purpose of meeting the situation caused by the general agricultural depression. C. M. Bowman, Waterloo, Ont., is president; J. F. Weston, Toronto, and Col. J. S. Dennis, Vice-president; and T. O. F. Herzer, manager.

For several years this body has carried on its work in the province of Manitoba to the mutual advantage of farmer and interested mortgage company. There are six zones in Manitoba. So quietly has this valuable service been performed that few outside the persons immediately concerned had any knowledge of it. The excellence of the work and the sincerity of the effort in co-operation is amply shown in the way the farmers are responding to it. This year the area of farming land coming under the zone farm management is almost trebled, making necessary the new appointments.

Six new men will enter the field for Saskatchewan and one for Manitoba. H. B. Sommerfeld, Yorkton, Sask.; O. S. Longman, Indian Head, Sask.; Joe D. Day, Oxbow, Sask.; Oscar Winkler, Canora, Sask.; William Harkness, Weyburn, Sask.; Kenneth D. McLean, Birtle, Man.

The work of these men, along with that of the zone managers already appointed, come under the direction of the chief farm manager of the Corporation, William W. Reinhold, a man whose record in farm management compels confidence in his ability and judgment.

The principle underlying this new financial development is not a new one. It is co-operation for mutual benefit. That it is a mutual benefit is shown in the readiness of the farmer to avail himself of the services of the zone managers.

The new feature of this service is the fact that a financial corporation is not only backing the land on which it made the loan, but it is also backing the man who makes the loan, and his ability to fulfill his obligations.

The Colonization Finance Corporation founded a knowledge of the psychology of discouragement. When a farmer fell down in his regular payments on his mortgage his farm suffered. Anxiety sapped his resources and resulted in a general let-down of his farming activities. Soil became depleted, weeds accumulated and the whole business sagged.

The argument for the new method of farm management was that if these farmers in which the loaning companies had an interest could be brought back to par, with the soil in good condition, clean and free from weeds, during the period of agricultural depression, when the change for the better came and farmers could rely on a fair return for their labor, they would be in a better position to take advantage of the upward turn.

The Colonization Finance Corporation has been able to secure the services of men of the highest practical and academic standing for the work of advising, methods of management of the farms included in the various zones. The men already in the field have proved their worth. In the two years operation in Manitoba the zone farm management plan has advanced beyond the period of experiment. This year 300,000 acres have come under its supervision, consisting largely of mortgages in arrears, sales agreements and a small percentage of real estate.

Professor H. B. Sommerfeld, Yorkton, Saskatchewan, who has just received an appointment to the zone of Yorkton, Sask., is the centre, was enthusiastically welcomed to his new field by the Board of Trade.

Joe D. Day is another graduate of Manitoba Agricultural College under appointment as farm manager for the Colonization Finance Corporation. His headquarters are Oxbow, Sask. Mr. Day also has a degree of M.Sc. from the University of Minnesota. Agricultural economics are a specialty.

At the time of Mr. Day's family settled in the Wilcox district more than thirty years ago. Mr. Day had managed the family home farm for five years when he specialized in seed grain.

The Day farm was the one on which the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company carried out an extensive experiment with fertilizers. Outside his own farm interests, Mr. Day has been connected with creameries and cow testing corporations. He also was with the Manitoba Wheat Pool.

While he was studying for his Master's degree he was field manager for a tax survey of Minnesota. His ability brought him the offer of a position as country agricultural representative in that state, but he refused, preferring to return to Saskatchewan.

Oscar Winkler, Canora, Sask.

As manager for the Canora zone, the Colonization Finance Corporation obtained the services of Oscar Winkler, a recent graduate of the Manitoba Agricultural College.

Mr. Winkler speaks a number of languages which will enable him to work effectively with the farmer clients in the Canora district, many of whom are of European birth or extraction. Already he has made his place in that district and his coming has been greatly appreciated by the farmers.

Mr. Winkler has been manager of a large sugar beet farm and assisted in a land settlement project before coming to Canada. Since coming he has managed a large farm at Margo, Sask. Two years ago he entered Manitoba Agricultural College from which institution he was graduated this year with the degree of B.S.A. During last summer he did extension work for the Manitoba Department of Agriculture in southeastern Manitoba, with headquarters at Steinbach, Man.

William Harkness, Weyburn, Sask. William Harkness, who is now in charge of the Colonization Finance Corporation zone at Weyburn, Sask., was born and raised on a farm in Scotland. Migrating to Canada he managed farms at Hartney, Poplar Point and Glenora, Man. He also is a graduate of Manitoba Agricultural College.

Enlisting in the 43rd Battalion, Mr. Harkness served overseas until 1919. In his return to Canada he joined the Soldiers' Settlement Board as field supervisor and inspector, holding this position until 1930. While with the S.S.E. Mr. Harkness was supervisor in Southern Saskatchewan, Swift Current, Oxbow and Regina. He has purchased and stock and equipment. In addition to his work among the soldier settlers he carried out special work in connection with the settlement of British families in his area. A valuable period of service with a private mortgage company preceded his appointment with the S.S.E.

Kenneth D. McLean, Birtle, Man.

Kenneth D. McLean, one of the younger farm managers of the Colonization Finance Corporation, has been appointed to the zone of Brandon and Moomin zones of management. He is a Manitoba man, born in a small town, where his father is a successful farmer.

He has done survey work in economics for the Pioneer Problem Committee, chief of the Swan River district, and won the Co-Operative Marketing Board scholarship for the highest standing in economics in second and third years.

After attending the University of Minnesota, taking animal husbandry as a major, and agricultural economics and farm management as minor courses, he just recently received his degree of B.S. from the University of Minnesota.

Prof. Sommerfeld has been in frequent consultation as judge of livestock fairs and exhibitions, including Brandon, Regina and Saskatoon. He also has trained stock judging teams in many agricultural colleges, which have won four first places in six years, one of which was at the Toronto Royal Fair, in 1929.

When his team won over the Ontario Agricultural College team, Prof. Sommerfeld has done work for the Agricultural Extension Departments in both Manitoba and Saskatchewan.

O. S. Longman, Indian Head, Sask. O. S. Longman, who takes over the management of the Indian Head, Sask., zone, is a Western Canadian. He was born and raised in Saskatchewan, and grew up in the Deloraine, Man. district. He is a graduate of Manitoba Agricultural College, and has been trained in agricultural mechanics, field husbandry and other farm subjects at agricultural schools in both Saskatchewan and Alberta.

In 1920 he was appointed principal of the School of Agriculture at Raymond, Alberta, and in this capacity superintended irrigation demonstrations and extension services among the farmers.

For some time Mr. Longman has been on the staff of the Alberta Department of Agriculture and in this connection conducted special investigations into conditions in the irrigated and drought stricken areas of that province. His report on the dry areas resulted in the passing of the Berry Creek Area Act by the Alberta Legislature. He has also made a study of the best irrigation system, a survey looking to the establishment of a sugar beet industry in Southern Alberta, control of noxious weeds, use of commercial fertilizer, breeding and insect control of livestock.

Mr. Longman's appointment to the staff of the Colonization Finance Corporation was felt as a distinct loss by the farmers of Alberta and was deeply regretted by the residents of Hanna and Virdia.

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In 1920 he was appointed principal of the School of Agriculture at Raymond, Alberta, and in this capacity superintended irrigation demonstrations and extension services among the farmers.

For some time Mr. Longman has been on the staff of the Alberta Department of Agriculture and in this connection conducted special investigations into conditions in the irrigated and drought stricken areas of that province. His report on the dry areas resulted in the passing of the Berry Creek Area Act by the Alberta Legislature. He has also made a study of the best irrigation system, a survey looking to the establishment of a sugar beet industry in Southern Alberta, control of noxious weeds, use of commercial fertilizer, breeding and insect control of livestock.

Mr. Longman's appointment to the staff of the Colonization Finance Corporation was felt as a distinct loss by the farmers of Alberta and was deeply regretted by the residents of Hanna and Virdia.

Joe B. Day, Oxbow, Sask.

Joe B. Day is another graduate of Manitoba Agricultural College under appointment as farm manager for the Colonization Finance Corporation. His headquarters are Oxbow, Sask. Mr. Day also has a degree of M.Sc. from the University of Minnesota. Agricultural economics are a specialty.

At the time of Mr. Day's family settled in the Wilcox district more than thirty years ago. Mr. Day had managed the family home farm for five years when he specialized in seed grain.

Total Eclipse Of The Sun

Begins In Hudson Bay Area and Will Be Visible In Quebec

In addition to the Imperial Economic Conference, there will be another event in Eastern Canada this summer which promises to attract universal attention. This will be the total eclipse of the sun on August 31st. The eclipse will be visible from a zone running through the Province of Quebec and skirting the City of Montreal.

Though usually total eclipses of the sun occur almost every year, the Director of the Canadian Government Observatory points out their occurrence as total at or near any specified locality is a somewhat rare phenomenon. The last one to be visible as total in Canada was on January 24, 1925, on which occasion the path of totality swept across the western Ontario, crossing the Niagara River into the United States and passing into the Atlantic Ocean near New Haven, Connecticut. After the 1932 total eclipse the next one to be visible in Canada will be in 1954.

For the 1932 eclipse the central line of the path of totality begins in the Arctic regions, sweeping down across Hudson Bay and skirting the eastern shore of James Bay, it crosses the St. Lawrence near Maskinonge and Pierreville, Que., some fifty miles east of Montreal, and passes across the international boundary a few miles east of Rock Island and Derby, Vermont, passing into the Atlantic Ocean in the vicinity of Portland, Maine. The width of the shadow zone in southern Quebec is approximately 100 miles; the western edge passes through Montreal and near Boston, Mass. The eastern edge will be about 25 miles to the east of Three Rivers, Que.

The duration of totality on the central line is about 100 seconds, diminishing to zero at the eastern and western limits. The shadow travels at an average speed of about half a mile per second, traversing the distance of roughly 700 miles from James Bay to the coast in a little over 20 minutes; it crosses the River St. Lawrence at 3:24 p.m. Eastern Standard Time, the international Boundary at 3:27, and leaves the coast of Maine at 3:31. The direction of the sun at this time is about 20 degrees south of west and the altitude about 30 degrees.

Several parties of scientists from other countries are coming to observe the eclipse and Montreal will be one of the principal points where these parties will concentrate in order to take advantage of the facilities and co-operation of McGill University.

Case Puzzles Doctors

Bones Of Eleven-Year-Old Girl Break With Slight Strain

Physicians are puzzled over the case of Mary McLaughlin, Homer, Mich., who has never been in a serious accident, yet has broken nearly every bone in her body.

The 11-year-old girl was under treatment in a Chicago hospital by Dr. Frederick Harvey, of Northwestern University. She was suffering from a broken arm caused by a slight strain.

The physician said X-rays revealed nearly every large bone in her body had been broken at least once.

"The examination showed that the bone structure is so thin and brittle," said the physician, "that the slightest stress causes a fracture. She has had 35 to 40 fractures."

Stainless Steel Secret

Story Of Discovery Will Be Revealed In 1960

The story of the discovery of stainless steel, a secret for several years, is not to be told for another three decades. Harry Brearley, discoverer of the process, has given the "cutlers" company of Sheffield a sealed envelope, admonishing the society not to open it until the cutlers' feast of 1960. The envelope contains his story of the discovery.

German railways will run excursion trains with secret destinations.



The drawer of memories. His com—Moustique, Charleval.

Only Chance For Rest

Writer Had Good Reason For Using Ordinary Pen

Ed. Howe, writer and philosopher of Atchison, Kansas, dropped in at the local stationers to buy a fountain pen, if as he put it, the dealer could show him why he should have one.

"Well," said the latter, "you do all your writing with a pen. Just think of the time you could save in not having to dip your pen into no ink bottle."

"Young man," solemnly remarked the sage of Potato Hill, "when I dip my pen in the bottle that is the only time all day that I get any chance to rest. Do you want to work me to death?"

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay.)

MARSHMALLOW FLUFF

(Serves 6-8)

1 cup cream.

1 cup sugar.

1 cup quartered marshmallows.

1½ cups orange segments.

Whip cream until thick, fold in other ingredients. Serve cold.

Variation: Use colored marshmallows—pink, green, orange—and add one small bottle maraschino cherries. Cut cherries in half.

ORANGE AMBROSIA

(Serves 6)

6 oranges.

½ cup powdered sugar.

½ cup grated coconut.

Peel and slice oranges. Cut slices into halves or quarters. Arrange in serving dishes, sprinkle with sugar and coconut.

Professor—"Most of the objects found in the tomb of Tut-Ankh-Amen are covered with hieroglyphics."

She—"Good gracious, how awful. But then I suppose they are all dead."

Bulgaria is restricting the entrance of luxuries into the country.

The sweet pea is a native of Sicily.

"YEARS CAN BRING YOU ADDED CHARM!"

SAYS JACK HOLT.

JACK HOLT
Columbia Star

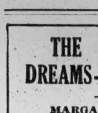
"Some women seem to grow more alluring every year," says Jack Holt. "Birthdays only add to their charm."

"Here in Hollywood you see them every day—actresses still as youthful as they were years ago, more poised, more irresistible than ever. Still the idols of an adoring public!"

"No matter what her age, a woman who has the fresh, glowing charm of youth is always attractive."

"I should think that every woman would learn the complexion secret the screen and stage stars know!"

You will want to know how the lovely stars keep their complexion bright through the years! "Guard complexion beauty as we do," they tell you, "with Lux Toilet Soap."

BARBARA STANWYCK
Columbia Star

Important actresses the world over in Hollywood (686 of the 694 there!)—on Broadway—in Europe—depend on this fragrant, amazingly white soap for their type of skin. The carers of dollar-a-cake French soap for 10c.

THE HOUSE OF DREAMS-COME-TRUE

—BY—
MARGARET FEDLER
Author of
"The Splendid Folly," "The Hermit
Of Fox," "The House of Dreams-Come-True,"
Hodder & Stoughton, Ltd., London.

CHAPTER XXIV.—Continued.

"So it does—theoretically. Only from a practical and purely-material point of view, everything else sinks into insignificance beside the fact that I am literally starving. Oh!"—joyfully catching sight of Jean and Tormarin making their way up the room—"Here they are at last! Collect our waiter, Nick, and let's begin."

Neither of the late comers appeared in the least embarrassed by the tardiness of their arrival, and they responded to tentative enquiries concerning their afternoon's amusement with a disappointing lack of self-consciousness.

Lady Anne experienced an inward qualm of misgiving. There seemed too calm and tranquil a camaraderie between the two to please her altogether. It was as though the last few days had brought about a silent understanding between them—a wordless compact.

She picked up the menu and assumed an absorption in its contents which she was far from feeling.

"What are we all going to eat?" she asked. "I think we must hurry a little, or we shall be late for the play. Then I shall lose the exquisite thrill of seeing the curtain go up."

Tormarin looked entertained.

"Does it still thrill you, you absurdly youthful person?"

"Of course it does. I always consider that the quality of the thrill produced by the rise of the curtain is the measure of one's capacity for enjoyment. When it no longer thrills me, I shall know that I am getting old and bored, and that I only go to the theatre to kill time and because everyone else goes."

Dinner proceeded leisurely in spite of Lady Anne's admonition that they should hurry, and presently Nick, who had glanced across the room once or twice as though secretly amused, remarked confidentially:

"My Lucretia Borgia lady is taking quite uncommon interest in someone of our party. I'm afraid I can't flatter myself that she's lost her heart to me, as I've only observed this development since Jean and Blaise joined us. Blaise, I believe it's you who

have won her devoted—if, probably somewhat violent—affections."

"Your Lucretia Borgia lady? Which is she?" enquired Jean.

"You can't see her, because you are sitting with your back to her," replied Nick importantly. "And it isn't manners to screw your head round at a public restaurant—even an unpleasantly vengeful lady may be sitting just behind you. But if you look into that glass opposite you—a little to the right side of it—you'll see who I mean. She's quite unmistakable."

Jean tilted her head a little and peered slantwise into the mirror which faced her. It was precisely at the same moment that Nick's "Lucretia Borgia lady" looked up for a second time from her peche-Melba, and Jean found herself gazing straight into the dense darkness of the eyes of Madame de Varigny.

"Why—why?" she stammered in astonishment. "It is the Comtesse de Varigny!" She turned to Lady Anne, adding explanatorily: "You remember, madonna, I told you about her? She charmed me at Montavon, after Glynn had departed."

The recognition had been mutual. Madame de Varigny had half-risen from her seat and was poised in an attitude of expectancy, smiling and gesturing with expressive hands an invitation to Jean to join her.

"I'll go across and speak to her," said Jean. "I can't imagine what she is doing in London."

"I suppose you, too, met this rather splendid-looking personage at Montavon?" enquired Nick of his brother, as Jean quitted the table.

Tormarin shook his head.

"I never spoke to her. I saw her once, on the night of a fancy-dress ball at the hotel, arrayed as Cleopatra."

"She'd look the part all right," commented Nick. "She gives me the impression of being one of those angel-and-devil-mixed kind of women—the latter favour preponderating. I should rather feel the desirability of emulating Agag in any dealings I had with her. Good Lord!"—with a lively accession of interest—"It's bringing her over here. By Jove! She really is a beautiful person, isn't she? Like a sort of Eastern empress."

"Madame de Varigny wishes to be presented to you, Lady Anne," said Jean, and proceeded to effect introductions all round.

"I remember seeing you with Mees Peintoun at Montavon," remarked the Comtesse, as she shook hands with Blaise, her dark eyes resting on him curiously.

"Join us and finish your dinner at our table," suggested Lady Anne hospitably.

But Madame de Varigny protested volubly that she had already finished her meal, though she would sit and talk with them a little if it was agreeable. It was—quite agreeable. She herself saw to that. No one could be more charming than she was when she chose, and on this occasion she elected to make herself about as altogether charming as it is possible for a woman to be, entirely conquering the hearts of Lady Anne and Nick. Her simple, childlike warmth and goodness of manner was in such almost ludicrous contrast to her majestic, dark-browed type of beauty that it took them completely by storm.

"This is only just a flying visit that I pay to England," she explained artlessly. "It is a great good fortune that I should have chanced to encounter my dear Mees Peintoun. It's certainly an odd chance brought you to the same hotel," agreed Nick.

"Is it not?"—delightfully.

And, from the frank wonder and satisfaction she evinced at the coincidence, no one could possibly have surmised that the sole cause and origin of her "flying visit" was a short paragraph contained in the "Morning Post," a copy of which, by her express order, had been delivered daily at Chateau Varigny ever since her return thither from the Swiss Alps. The paragraph referred simply to the arrival at Claridge's of Lady Anne Brennan, accompanied by her two sons and Miss Jean Peterson.

"You are making a long stay in London?" enquired Madame de Varigny.

Lady Anne shook her head.

"No. We go back to Staple tomorrow."

"The other's face fell."

"But how unfortunate! I shall then see nothing of my dear Mees Peterson."

She seemed so distressed that Lady Anne's kind heart melted within her, albeit it accorded ill with her plans to increase the number of her party.

"We are going on to the theatre," she said impulsively. "If you have no other engagement, why not come with us? There will be plenty of room in our box."

Madame de Varigny professed herself enchanted. Curiously enough, she seemed to have no particular wish to draw Jean into anything in the nature of a private talk, but appeared quite content to take part in the general conversation, while her eyes rested speculatively now upon Jean, now upon Tormarin, as though they afforded her an abstract interest of some kind.

Even at the theatre, where from her corner seat she was able to envisage the other occupants of the box, she seemed almost as much interested in them as in the play that was being performed on the stage. Once, Tormarin leaned forward and made some comment to Jean, their two pairs of eyes meeting in a look of mutual understanding of some small joke or other, the quiet watcher smiled contentedly, as though the little byplay satisfied some inner questioning.

With the fall of the curtain at the end of the first act, she turned to Lady Anne, politely enthusiastic.

"But it is a charming play," she said. "It is no wonder the house is so full."

Her glance strayed carelessly over the body of the auditorium, then was suddenly caught and held, a minute later she touched Jean's arm.

"I think there is someone in the stalls trying to attract your attention," she observed quietly.

Even as she spoke, Nick, too, became aware of the same fact.

"Hullo!" he exclaimed. "There's Geoffrey Burke down below. I didn't know he was in town."

Madame de Varigny found the effect upon her companions of this apparently innocent announcement distinctly interesting. It was as though a thrill of disconcerting consciousness ran through the other occupants of the box. Jean flushed suddenly and uncomfortably, and the dark, keen eyes that were watching from behind the fringe of dusky lashes noted an almost imperceptible exchange of expression fit across the faces of both Lady Anne and Tormarin. In neither case was the change altogether indicative of pleasure. Then, following quickly upon a bow of mutual recognition, the music of the orchestra suddenly ceased and the curtain went up for the second act.

(To Be Continued.)

Queen Mary Model Housewife.

Is Wise Shopper and Keeps Her Accounts Accurately

Queen Mary is a model housewife. She is a wise shopper and a careful spender and, best of all, she never makes mistakes in her accounts.

The authority for these compliments is not King George, but Sir Edward Wallington, who, at 78, has just retired as treasurer to the Queen after 13 years of office.

"I have paid all the Queen's private bills for my appointment," Sir Edward told an interviewer, and I have been on hundreds of shopping expeditions with her. I have always been amazed by her grasp of current prices and the discrimination she showed in buying the right article. I never found a flaw in her bills."

A Three-In-One City

Shanghai, China's Largest City, Has Three Separate Governments

Shanghai, the largest city in China, is really three cities—the Native City, the International Settlement, and the French Concession, each separately governed. The Native City is further subdivided into three parts, each some distance from the other—Chapel, Nantao, and the borough of Pootung, the latter across the Hwangpu River. Shanghai was one of the first Chinese cities to be opened to Western trade, one of five "treaty ports" established in 1842. British merchants who moved in during the next few years obtained a concession to manage municipal affairs in their settlement.

Record For Scotland

No death sentence was passed in the Scotch courts during 1931, nor were there any executions, the annual report of the prisons department for last year shows. The commitments of prisoners of all classes, however, was 16,683, as against 16,616 in 1930.

There are about 103,000 German prisoners in the world. Only about 63,000,000 live in Germany.

TOO FAT AT 22

Lost 19 lbs.—And Backache

"I am 22 years of age, and I weighed 165 lbs. I had pains in the back and head. I didn't care about anything. When my friend told me to try Kruschen Salts, I would not at first—I was just taking stuff. But since I tried Kruschen Salts, six months ago, I have lost 19 lbs., and feel a different woman, so I am very thankful to Mrs. Kruschen."

The condition which caused this woman to put on weight was also the cause of her backache and headaches. The whole trouble was due to the internal organs failing to expel from the body, regularly and completely, the waste products of digestion.

The six salts of Kruschen assist the internal organs to perform their functions properly—to throw off each day the waste and poisons that cumber the system. Then, little by little, the fat goes away, and, yes—surely. The backache and headaches disappear. You feel wonderfully healthy and vigorous, and are able to move so much more than ever before in your life.

A Novel Heating System

Electric Panels In Roof Radiate Warmth Like Sun

Two new Liverpool churches, one at Anfield, and one at Norris Green, are to have an entirely novel form of heating. They will be kept warm by electric panels fitted in the roof, and all the warmth will be directed straight down by dull electric rays at a low temperature. The people worshipping in these churches will feel as if the sun is shining down on them. These are the first churches in the world to be fitted with the new heating system, which is a British patent.

No boiler-house or chimney is required, no labour needed to supervise the plant. Once the power has been switched on it is controlled automatically by thermostats, which will maintain the temperature of the building at whatever degree is needed.

Little Helps For This Week

"Rejoice in the Lord always; and again I say, Rejoice."—Phil. iv. 4.

For wisely the will of the Lord ordains. From hour to hour our pleasures and pains.

The given pain brings a given might. The given pleasure yields rare delight. In the hour of man 'tis the Spirit's voice.

Take thyself-denials gayly and cheerfully, and let the sunshine of thy gladness fall on dark things and bright alike, like the sunshine of the Almighty.—James Freeman Clarke.

Most Dangerous Living Thing

Poison Of Mamba Snake Kills In A Few Minutes

The most dangerous living thing, in the opinion of Captain Barnett Harris, is the black mamba, a snake found in the African jungles.

Harris, in an interview at Grand Rapids, Mich., said the mamba's poison kills a human within a few minutes after the bite. It can rear up high enough to strike a man on horseback, he said.

The captain, returned to America after a photographic expedition in Africa, said scientists have recently perfected a serum which will counteract the mamba's poison. But, he said, the serum must be administered within a few seconds after the bite.

All Were Alike

Salesman: Here, sir, is just what you are looking for—the newest fountain pen. It is absolutely impossible for ink to escape from it anywhere.

Victim: Huh! I've owned 35 fountain pens in the last 40 years and every one of them was like that.—Farm Journal.

The value of Manitoba's dairy products last year was \$13,715,000, of Saskatchewan's \$18,893,000, and of Alberta's \$15,914,000. Total \$48,522,000.

For the first time in many years Argentina wheat is being shipped to Shanghai, China.

Famous Vegetable Pills Make Short Work of Indigestion

"After the first dose I was made aware of their very real value," writes Miss M. "I was troubled with indigestion and Sick Headaches."

These are PURELY VEGETABLE, a gentle, effective tonic to both liver and bowels. Dr. Carter's Little Liver Pills are without equal for correcting Constipation, Acidity, Bilelessness, Headaches, and Poor Complexion. 25c. and 75c. red packages. Sold everywhere. Always ask for them BY NAME.

Shall Our Monetary System Be Changed?

An Analysis By Major Strange Of Several Of The Proposals Made

There appear to be two dominant schools of thought regarding the present depression. One that considers that monetary causes have had much to do with the situation and the other that believes that money has had but little or nothing to do with it. Many proposals are being put forth by the first group for changes and modifications to be made in both national and international monetary and financial systems. Due to the variety and complexity of these proposals, and due to the intricacy of the whole question of national and international finance and currency, it is not to be wondered at that the plain man is somewhat confused with it all. We have received requests to endeavor to explain some of the suggestions that have been made. An attempt will be made, therefore, in this article to set out the main points of some of the various proposals. First of all it might be well to review how the currencies of England, Canada and the United States compare one with the other because the differences that exist between them form the basis of several of the proposals that have been made.

Until recently, the British sterling bank notes could be exchanged on demand for gold at the rate of approximately 124 grains of gold for each pound note. The United States and the Canadian dollars could each be similarly exchanged for gold on demand at the rate of approximately 26 grains of gold for each dollar bill. (The gold referred to is official standard gold—not pure gold.)

For many years past, the countries of the world have issued paper notes, and under other terms of paper liabilities greatly in excess of the gold they held in support of such currency and paper. On the average, countries seem to have considered that they were safe in holding about 40 per cent. gold behind the official notes they issued, which notes could be redeemed on demand instantly for gold. It is, therefore, quite obvious that if at any time more than 40 per cent. of these holding the notes of the various countries on a gold standard were to demand gold, which they would be legally quite entitled to do, there would be insufficient gold to redeem all the paper notes issued.

Up to now, recently, the number of persons or governments that desired to have gold rather than the paper notes and currency of the first-class nations was practically negligible, so that for many years the 40 per cent. of the gold behind notes was a safe covering. Due to the war and its aftermath, however, a decided lack of confidence between the nations began to manifest itself (although this has been unusual for every large war in the past). One of the results of this lack of confidence was that a number of the holders of the first-class sterling notes demanded gold in exchange for their notes—consequently the British government took steps from England until there was a danger that it continued, that a larger sum of gold would be left in the country at all. (The unequal international distribution of gold further complicated the situation, because of the unusually high percentage of the world's gold that has been accumulated by France and the United States.)

Only recently, by law, it was stated that her sterling notes would no longer be exchangeable for gold. This was done not from any desire to induce inflation of currency, but solely with the end in view of preserving the gold that the Bank of England had accumulated, so that at least some gold backing could be preserved for the sterling paper currency and notes.

Naturally, it cannot be expected that a country's notes that are not exchangeable for gold on demand can be as valuable as those of a country that is willing, at all times, to exchange its notes for gold. That is, of course, under the present monetary system, where gold is, generally speaking, the only recognized international standard of value.

The English sterling pound note, therefore, fell on the international markets of the world below the price of those paper notes of countries such as the United States and France that still remained on what is usually termed the full gold standard. The English paper note fell from an exchange value of 4.86 American dollars down to an exchange value of only 3.86 dollars, which means, in other words, that the British sterling pound note, which is used to worth 124 grains of gold, is at this moment, only worth approximately 91 grains of gold. (This amount of gold, by the way, can still be obtained for the British pound sterling by means of changing sterling first into American paper currency and then changing the American paper currency into gold.)

The fall value of the British pound note in relation to the American dollar note has been roughly 25 per cent. The Canadian paper dollar has similarly fallen in value, excepting that it has depreciated less than half as much as the British pound in relationship to the American dollar. The Canadian and American dollar bills normally are worth and could be exchanged for approximately 26 grains of gold. The Canadian dollar, however, today is worth and only represents approximately 23 grains of gold.

Such is the state of affairs at this moment and those who believe that monetary causes have brought about the present depression argue that some changes with our monetary system will have to be made before any economic improvement can take place.

(To Be Continued.)

CANADIAN WOMEN FIND DUSTING DISTASTEFUL

Dust cloths going into discard; Unpleasant to use; a bother to Wash

APPLEFORD WONDER PAPER HAS GREAT VOGUE

Of all household tasks, that of dusting is the least appealing to the majority of women.

However, this condition, like many another connected with housework, is undergoing radical change. In a great many Canadian homes the women are discarding dust cloths entirely, and are using Appleford Wonder Paper instead, because it actually dusters—as it cleans—as it polishes, doing a better and much quicker job than the old dust cloth ever did.

This new, and extremely modern Wonder Paper, is made from clean rags, and soft paper pulp, treated in a scientific way with a high-grade furniture polish, and absorbs dirt instead of spreading it.

Appleford Wonder Paper comes in handy-size packages, twenty-five large sheets for twenty-five cents. You crumple a sheet into a soft wad and go over the surfaces requiring attention. Then when one side is soiled or worn, turn the Wonder Paper inside out. After you have given quick and lasting finish to furniture and woodwork, you still use Wonder Paper on the floors, if you wish.

And when you are through, there's no old dust to shake out or wash. Throw the soiled Wonder Paper away and you've covered dusting time, and a good part of housework in half the time and with half the effort.

Wonder Paper is made by the makers of the famous PARASANI Heavy Waxed Paper in the Green-San.

Special Offer

Most grocery, hardware and department stores have Appleford Wonder Paper in stock. If yours hasn't, we'll be pleased to supply you from the factory. Just fill in this coupon.

Appleford Paper Products, Ltd., Hamilton, Ontario

Enclosed find 25c for which please send me one full-size package of Wonder Paper and your 100 recipes for "Left-overs."

Name _____

Address _____

My dealer is _____

421

Still Observe Old Custom

German Town Distributes Bread On Anniversary Of Robber's Capture

Many customs, centuries-old, survive in European countries. One of these is the practice at Kyritz, Germany, of distributing hot rolls on the anniversary of the capture of a notorious robber. The bandit terrorized the countryside at one period of the middle ages. He and his men would accost a traveller who appeared in the neighbourhood, and at times descend upon towns to carry off booty and hostages. Then they would take to the hills, where their knowledge enabled them to defy pursuers. After slipping away many times he was finally run down and captured. In celebration of the event the lord who ruled that particular section of the country gave away loaves of bread to all his serfs and vassals. The custom never has died out.

Just For Washing

An Irishman was relating an experience of hardship in the jungle. "Amputation, food and whisky had run out," he said. "We were parched with thirst."

"Was there no water?" asked a listener.

"Sure, but it was no time to think of cleanliness," replied the Irishman.

A Prime Dressing For Wounds.—In

some factories and workshops carbolic acid is kept on hand in cauterizing wounds and cuts sustained by the workmen. Far better to keep on hand a bottle of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. It is just as quick in action and does not sear the skin or burn the flesh.

Doubled Population

The population of Jonestown in Southeastern Wisconsin was doubled with the arrival of one family—a man, his wife and their 13 children. Previously the town had 17 residents.

A new manure set is contained in a tube resembling a fountain pen.

DR. HAMILTON'S PILLS

HEADACHE INDIGESTION BILIOUSNESS CONSTIPATION

W. N. U. 1948

Suffered A Severe Attack Of Dysentery

Mr. P. L. D. Moulard, Vernon, B.C., writes:—"Last Summer I suffered from a severe attack of dysentery. I tried nearly everything on the market, without getting any relief, until a friend told me to use Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry, which I did. I got immediate relief. Now I am making it a rule to always keep a bottle of it in my medicine chest."

"Wild Strawberry is a sure relief for dysentery, colic and diarrhoea, but I always say I got the genuine 'Dr. Fowler's'."



Grocery Specials

Christies Sodas 35c
Delicious Short Crunchy Sodas.
Salted. Special, 2 full Lbs.

Jelly Powder 25c
Royal Shield No. 1 Quality Jelly.
Special, 4 for

Ginger Fruit Cookies 35c
A Pure, Palatable Cookie.
Special, 2 Lbs. for

Christies Sweet Biscuits 24c
Handy Pack Biscuits, 5 varieties.
Special, 5 Boxes for

Corn Flakes 25c
Sugar Crisp Flakes.
Special, 3 Pkgs. for

Wheat Krunkles 13c
Whole wheat shredded, toasted, Spec.

RAJONI TEA

Have you tried it? A Good Broken Pe-
koe Tea. As a special introductory offer
you get a chip proof Tumbler Free with
every Lb. 50 Pounds only for this week's
selling.

Special 39c

SAT., MON. and TUES.

EXTRA SPECIAL

EMPRESS PURE JAM —
(No Pectin) Pure Raspberry &
Pure Black Currant. 57c
A Jam Treat!

PIMENTO RELISH —
Dyson's Relish. 35c
34 Oz. Jar

J. C. McFarland Co.

WAIT FOR

The Rawleigh Man

We have Several New Pure Fruit Drinks for
Home Made Cold Drinks.

And a Full Line of —
**EXTRACTS, FOOD PRODUCTS
AND SPICES.**

GET YOUR INSECT EXTERMINATOR NOW!

O. A. Lovig, Irma.

Read The Times

People in Irma and vicinity read THE TIMES every week. These subscribers and readers are composed of the representative, substantial citizens of this community. They are people whose present and future are bound up in Irma, people with civic pride and a sincere desire to see their home town grow and prosper. They buy THE TIMES because it stands wholeheartedly for Irma and its people at all times and under all circumstances; because it prints the local news; because it is the only way they can keep informed on what most vitally concerns them, their families, their friends and their business interests. No one living in Irma or its environs could afford to be without THE TIMES at almost any price, but its cost is amazingly small — less than five cents a week.

"Irma's Greatest Booster"

An Ad Is an Invitation

Main Street

Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Hardy motored to Edmonton last week.
Mr. Geo. Kaskak and family are moving to Edmonton the first of the month.

Mrs. R. Whyte and daughter Lavell left Monday for Vancouver where she will be visiting her parents.

Mrs. Arnold returned to Irma on Wednesday after spending about two weeks in Edmonton.

Mr. and Mrs. Skyles and Mr. and Mrs. Tomlinson motored to Lee Park on Sunday to visit friends and returned on Tuesday.

Mrs. C. Elliott underwent an operation at an Edmonton hospital last week. She is getting along as well as can be expected.

A son arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. G. McKay, Wednesday, June 29th, 1932.

Mr. L. Pope working for Mr. E. Fenton met with an accident Tuesday when he cut his left hand with an axe. Dr. Greenberg is attending the case.

Mrs. Tate and family accompanied by Mrs. Fluewelling and Miss A. Fluewelling have gone on a motor trip to Consort, Alta., and Smiley, Sask.

Mr. J. Fletcher and family intend leaving for a motor trip to the east on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frickleton and daughter and Mr. and Mrs. Bakley and family intend leaving Friday for a motor trip to Vancouver Island.

Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Kasten and son intend leaving Sunday for a trip to Banff and B. C. points.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Reeds of Malidstone, Sask., spent the week end with Mr. Reeds' brother, Mr. I. S. Reeds of Irma.

BATTLE HEIGHTS

On Tuesday evening, June 21st, the congregation and friends of the Anglican Church gathered at the school to spend a social evening and bid farewell to the Rev. A. M. Trendell.

The first part of the evening was taken up with games, solos and recitations, in which both old and young joined, all endeavoring to make the evening one which would live in the memory of our Minister when far away.

After lunch was served the Chairman, Mrs. C. Ford, made a short speech expressing our appreciation of Mr. Trendell's devoted service and friendship during the past 4 years, and our regret at his leaving.

As a token of remembrance he was then presented with a Clock, everyone joining lustily singing "For He's a Jolly Good Fellow."

Mr. Trendell very feelingly replied, thanking his friends for a gift, extending a hearty invitation for anyone to visit him if they have the opportunity, and asking for the good work already started to be carried on in this part of the parish.

A short dance followed, finishing a very happy and successful evening. Our thanks are extended to everyone helping out on this occasion.

The Domestic Animals Act (Mun.) SALE AND REDEMPTION OF IMPOUNDED ANIMALS (Sec. 48)

Notice is hereby given under Section 48 of The Domestic Animals Act (Municipalities) that —
One Brown Stallion, white's strip in face, white feet, branded WG with half diamond below, points up, on left shoulder, aged two years, was impounded in the pound kept by W. Bridgman, located on the S.W. 27-46-10 with on the 8th day of June, A. D. 1932, and that the said animal was sold on the 21st day of June, 1932 to J. P. Hansen of Jarrow.

— and that said animal may be redeemed by the owner or on his behalf within a period of thirty days from the publication of this notice in The Alberta Gazette, upon payment of all fees and costs due to the municipality and the purchaser of said animal.

B. H. GREEN, Sec. Treas.
M. D. of Kinsella No. 424
Post Office, Sedgewick, Alta.

NOTICE OF SALE OF IMPOUNDED ANIMALS
Under the Domestic Animals Act, (Municipalities)

To Whom it May Concern:
Notice is hereby given that by virtue of power granted under Section 44 of the Domestic Animals Act (Municipalities) and of By-Law No. 25 of the Municipality of Battle River No. 423, dated January 16th, 1929.

1 Barrow Pig, red in color, weight about 225 lbs.

Will be sold at the Pound kept by the undersigned on the S.E. Quarter Section 16, Tp. 45 Rge 9 west of the 4th Meridian at 2 p.m. o'clock on Saturday the 9th day of July, 1932, Date, June 28th, 1932.

J. Gubraa, Poundkeeper
P. O. Irma

WANT ADS

FOR SALE—One Berkshire Boar, one year old or will trade for good calf or colt. — N. L. Fuder, Phone No. 408, Irma. 18-20P.

WILL TRADE—A McLaughlin touring car for work horses.—W. E. Inkla, Phone 314, Irma. 31c.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Holstein Bull, Keyes Prince Echo No. 75372. Harold Whidden, Jarrow. 15-17P.

STRAYED—From Section 33-47-8 with, One Clyde Gelding, weight 1600 lbs., white face, branded CG on right flank—\$500 reward. F. C. Lukens, Irma, Alta. 14-17Pd

FOR SALE—White Blossom Sweet Clover Seed; 4 cents per lb. or \$4.00 per cwt. — J. H. Armitage. 41.

STRAYED—To my place, May 31, White Pig, owner can have same by paying for this advertisement and damages. — E. Huffman, Irma. 20P.

FOR SALE — Model T Ford Coupe, new tires all round, for sale cheap. — Dave Credille, Wainwright or Irma. 20-2-P.

STRAYED—From Howard Peterson's, Red Heifer, branded SJ over half circle points down, on right shoulder. Notify J. H. Peterson, Irma. 22-24P.

C. N. RAILWAY TIME TABLE CHANGES

Train No. 77 leaves Irma 3.48 p.m. and arrives at Edmonton 7.30 p.m.
Train No. 78 leaves Edmonton at 8.20 a.m. and arrives at Irma 12 Noon.
Train No. 1 going West passes Irma at 7.40 p.m.
Train No. 2 going East passes Irma at 11 a.m.
Trains No. 1 and 2 only stop for through passengers.
J. R. Whyte, Agent.

Women's Institute Column

The Women's Institute will meet on Thursday, July 7th at 2.30 p.m. at the home of Mrs. Howard Peterson. This being Grandmothers day we cordially invite all grandmothers in the district to come to this meeting when we hope to give them a real good time. Please don't wait for special invitations but come.

A Garden Party has been planned for July 20th at the home of Mrs. Albert Knudson's so watch for further announcements.

ITEMS OF LOCAL INTEREST

No matter how well organized a newspaper is, it is impossible for its reporters to gather all the local items of interest—someone of your acquaintance has taken a trip or returned from one; you have friends or relatives visiting you; a former citizen has returned on a visit—all of these small incidents, and many more, are of interest to our readers.

As we wish to make this paper a more live, local newspaper, we would greatly appreciate receiving local items from our readers. By informing us of local news, you are doing us an appreciated service, as well as a service to our readers.

Ex-mayor J. M. Douglas, of Edmonton has been appointed stipendiary magistrate for the Northwest Territories. He will have the powers of a supreme court judge. He replaces Judge Dubuc in this position.

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Nabob Tea 38c
Per Lb. Pkt.

Mixed Fruit Jam 38c
4 Lb. Pail

Dill Pickles 34c
Per Jar

Macaroni 29c
Noodles, 5 Lb. Box

Icing Sugar 24c
Extra Special, 3 Lbs.,

Pep Bran Flakes 24c
Kellogg's, 2 Pkgs.

White Beans 21c
6 Lbs., for

Irma Trading Co.

E. Lechelt, Manager

Phone No. 30, Irma, Alberta

Chopping Notice

We will not do any more grinding after June 30th, until after Harvest. Please get your grain in to grind before that date.

Place your order now for Holland Twine. This twine has a new treatment for mice and insects and for Length, Strength and Evenness, cannot be equalled.

V. HUTCHINSON

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